

Summary of results

Afrobarometer Round 10
survey in Namibia, 2024

Compiled by Survey
Warehouse



SURVEY WAREHOUSE

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Afrobarometer Round 10 Summary of results for Namibia, 2024

Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on Africans' experiences and evaluations of democracy, Governance, and quality of life. Nine rounds of surveys have been completed in up to 42 countries since 1999. Round 10 surveys began in January 2024. Afrobarometer's national partners conduct face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in more than 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, Michigan State University (MSU), the University of Cape Town (UCT), and the University of Malawi provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Namibia, Survey Warehouse, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult citizens between 14 March and 2 April 2024. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Namibia in 1999, 2003, 2006, 2008, 2012, 2014, 2017, 2019, and 2021. IJR provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by respondents' gender and place of residence (urban-rural). In addition, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age, education and socio-economic level, and other demographic variables. Visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

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Table of contents

Technical information form.....	4
Respondents and their households.....	5
Country's overall direction and most important problems	13
Economic life	16
Democracy and politics	21
Responsive government	24
Freedoms	25
Citizenship and participation	26
Rule of law	29
Elections	31
Institutions and leaders.....	35
Corruption	41
Public services and government performance	45
Services and facilities in the enumeration area	45
Citizens' experiences with public services	49
Government performance	51
Access to justice	54
International relations.....	57
Migration and trade	62
Climate change	66
Health care	73
Sexual and reproductive health and rights.....	77
Gender equality	80
Youth.....	83
Identity, society, and pluralism	85
Media	89
Country-specific questions.....	91
Other.....	95

Technical information form

Universe:	Citizens of Namibia who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	Primary sampling units (PSUs) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points. followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Survey Warehouse
Survey languages:	English, Oshiwambo, Otjiherero, and Afrikaans
Main researchers:	Christiaan Keulder, Lizl Stoman
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 90.82% Cooperation rate: 84.27% Refusal rate: 4.59% Response rate: 76.53%
Dates of fieldwork:	14 March-2 April 2024
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	2,687,636
EA substitution rate:	3/150 = 2%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. (Please note that Afrobarometer's general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers.) Readers are reminded that the sample size in Namibia of 1,200 yields a margin of sampling error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. A dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 99, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Note: This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Men	49.6	50.0
	Women	50.4	50.0
Location			
	Urban	54.0	53.6
	Rural	46.0	49.1
Region			
	Zambezi	4.7	4.9
	Erongo	10.0	9.8
	Hardap	4.0	4.2
	!Karas	4.7	4.7
	Kavango West	2.7	2.3
	Kavango East	4.7	4.8
	Khomas	18.7	18.8
	Kunene	3.3	3.8
	Ohangwena	9.3	9.1
	Omaheke	4.0	4.0
	Omusati	10.0	10.2
	Oshana	8.0	7.8
	Oshikoto	8.7	8.5
	Otjozondjupa	7.3	7.2
Education			
	No formal education	6.2	5.4
	Primary	18.9	19.6
	Secondary	53.8	52.8
	Post-secondary	20.7	21.8
Religion			
	Christian	96.8	97.1
	Muslim		
	Other	2.5	2.2
	Refused	0.7	0.6

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
18-25 years	27.8	21.9	23.5	26.7	25.1
26-35 years	31.1	25.6	26.4	30.8	28.6
36-45 years	21.7	18.5	21.4	18.9	20.2
46-55 years	12.3	14.2	14.1	12.2	13.2
56-65 years	5.0	9.9	8.2	6.2	7.2
Over 65 years	2.1	10.0	6.3	5.2	5.8
Don't know	27.8	21.9	23.5	26.7	25.1

Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
English	11.3	3.8	8.9	6.8	7.8
Portuguese	0.1		0.1		0.1
Afrikaans	15.1	5.6	11.6	9.7	10.7
Nama/Damara	14.5	3.0	7.8	10.6	9.2
Oshiwambo (Oshindonga/Oshikwanyama)	35.2	56.4	45.0	45.1	45.0
Otjherero	10.2	13.4	11.0	12.4	11.7
Rukwangali	7.4	7.0	8.1	6.4	7.3
Rugririku/Rumanyo	0.8	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Thimbukushu	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.8
Silozi	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.9
Setswana	0.2			0.2	0.1
Masubia	1.7	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
Other	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5

Q83A. What is your ethnic community or cultural group?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
English	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
Portuguese	0.1		0.1		
Wambo	39.3	58.9	48.9	47.9	48.4
Herero	11.7	12.9	12.0	12.5	12.2
Caprivian	1.1	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.9
Kavango (Rukwangali/Rumanyo/Hambukushu)	10.6	11.8	12.5	9.8	11.2
German	0.7		0.6	0.1	0.3
Afrikaaner	5.0	0.9	3.5	2.7	3.1
Nama	8.0	3.1	5.1	6.4	5.7
Damara	13.5	2.6	7.5	9.4	8.4
Lozi	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.2
Subia	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4
Coloured	3.2	0.2	1.7	1.9	1.8
Tswana	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
Baster	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.2
(National identity) only. or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
Other	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
Refused to answer	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.1		0.1		

Q82. What is your race?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Black / African	92.3	97.9	94.5	95.3	94.9
White / European	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7
Coloured / Mixed race	6.5	1.7	4.6	4.0	4.3
South Asian (Indian. Pakistani. etc.)		0.1	0.1		
East Asian (Chinese. Korean. Indonesian. etc.)	0.1			0.1	0.1

Q96. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No formal schooling	3.1	6.6	5.3	4.2	4.7
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
Some primary schooling	6.0	9.0	7.9	6.9	7.4
Primary school completed	8.4	16.7	10.8	13.7	12.2
Intermediate school or some secondary school / high school	22.8	24.4	20.1	27.1	23.6
Secondary school / high school completed	33.5	24.4	29.9	28.5	29.3
Post-secondary qualifications. other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	8.9	8.6	11.2	6.2	8.8
Some university	6.3	3.8	5.8	4.5	5.1
University completed	8.3	4.6	6.4	6.8	6.6
Post-graduate	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Don't know	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3

Q97. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	2.6	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1
Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	27.4	21.7	24.2	25.3	24.7
Catholic	18.5	19.4	19.5	18.3	18.9
Orthodox	0.3		0.2	0.1	0.1
Anglican	9.3	13.0	12.3	9.8	11.0
Lutheran	25.7	21.9	22.9	25.1	23.9
Methodist	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
Baptist	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.0
Mennonite	0.4			0.4	0.2
Evangelical	2.8	6.1	4.4	4.3	4.3
Pentecostal (e.g. "born again" and/or "saved")	4.2	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.6
Independent (e.g. "African Independent Church")	1.3	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.8
Jehovah's Witness	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5
Seventh Day Adventist	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.0
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0.2		0.2		0.1
Dutch Reformed	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
Church of Christ	0.2	0.9		1.0	0.5
Zionist Christian Church	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7
Refused	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	19.2	19.1	17.7	20.7	19.1
Someone else in household owns	17.5	15.1	15.2	17.6	16.4
Yes (personally owns)	62.7	65.8	66.9	61.2	64.1
Don't know	0.7		0.3	0.5	0.4

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	27.0	67.6	45.3	46.4	45.9
Someone else in household owns	18.5	13.1	15.0	17.0	16.0
Yes (personally owns)	53.6	18.2	38.6	35.6	37.2
Refused	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	47.0	59.5	49.5	56.2	52.8
Someone else in household owns	21.2	21.3	18.3	24.2	21.2
Yes (personally owns)	30.7	18.7	31.3	18.7	25.1
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8

Q90D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	49.5	73.7	60.9	60.6	60.7
Someone else in household owns	14.9	11.1	11.9	14.4	13.1
Yes (personally owns)	34.5	13.5	25.8	23.6	24.7
Refused		0.5	0.5		0.2
Don't know	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2

Q90E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	11.6	24.3	16.6	18.4	17.5
Someone else in household owns	7.2	13.4	9.1	11.1	10.1
Yes (personally owns)	79.9	61.8	73.2	69.8	71.5
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.5		0.3
Don't know	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6

Q90F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	6.5	15.4	10.0	11.4	10.7
Someone else in household owns	4.6	8.3	5.1	7.6	6.3
Yes (personally owns)	88.5	76.3	84.9	80.6	82.8
Don't know	0.4			0.5	0.2

Q90G. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile money account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	20.1	40.0	28.9	29.7	29.3
Someone else in household owns	12.2	8.5	9.8	11.2	10.5
Yes (personally owns)	65.6	47.1	57.3	56.7	57.0
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.7		0.4
Don't know	1.7	4.1	3.3	2.4	2.8

Q90H. [If "yes" to personally owning a mobile phone:] Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (Does not have Internet access)	26.9	44.0	32.4	37.4	34.8
Yes (Has Internet access)	61.3	32.3	52.4	43.2	47.9
Not applicable (does not personally have mobile phone)	11.5	23.7	15.1	19.4	17.2
Don't know	0.2		0.2		0.1

Q90I. How often do you use a mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	4.5	10.4	6.6	7.9	7.2
Less than once a month	1.7	3.6	2.5	2.7	2.6
A few times a month	3.4	5.9	3.6	5.7	4.6
A few times a week	4.8	9.4	6.5	7.4	6.9
Every day	85.4	70.6	80.8	76.3	78.6
Don't know	0.2			0.1	0.1

Q90J. How often do you use the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	19.8	50.5	31.3	36.9	34.1
Less than once a month	6.2	10.6	8.5	8.0	8.2
A few times a month	12.3	12.1	11.2	13.4	12.2
A few times a week	17.0	13.7	15.6	15.3	15.4
Every day	44.2	12.9	33.3	26.0	29.7
Don't know	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3

Q91A. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None, no latrine available	21.7	60.1	37.3	41.9	39.5
Inside the house	50.2	14.0	33.2	33.5	33.3
Inside the compound	12.3	10.4	11.2	11.6	11.4
Outside the compound	15.5	15.5	18.1	12.8	15.5
Don't know	0.4		0.3	0.2	0.2

Q91B. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Inside the house	42.9	20.4	31.8	33.1	32.5
Inside the compound	18.8	23.6	23.3	18.6	21.0
Outside the compound	37.4	54.4	43.3	47.2	45.2
Refused to answer	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0

Q92. What is the main source of water used in your household?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Piped public or community water system	88.9	64.9	77.9	77.6	77.7
Tubewell or borehole	8.6	23.8	15.2	16.2	15.7
Dug well that is protected	0.2	4.1	1.9	2.2	2.0
Dug well that is not protected		2.5	1.5	0.8	1.2
Spring that is protected		0.3	0.3		0.1
Spring that is unprotected		1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
Rainwater		0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
Bottled water	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Purchased from a cart or truck	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
Surface water. like a river. dam. Lake, pond, stream, canal, or irrigation channel		1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Refused to answer	0.3	0.2	0.4		0.2
Don't know	0.5		0.3	0.2	0.2
Piped public or community water system	88.9	64.9	77.9	77.6	77.7

Q93A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from Nampower or your Regional Electricity Distributor - RED?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	31.8	73.4	50.1	52.2	51.2
Yes	67.1	26.6	48.9	47.6	48.3
Don't know	1.1		1.0	0.2	0.6

Q93B. [If "yes" to Q93A:] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	4.6	1.6	2.7	3.7	3.2
Occasionally	7.3	4.2	5.9	5.8	5.8
About half of the time	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1
Most of the time	11.8	5.0	8.4	8.9	8.7
All of the time	41.1	13.5	29.3	27.2	28.3
Not Applicable	32.9	73.4	51.1	52.4	51.7
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q93C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than Nampower or your Regional Electricity Distributor - RED?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	73.7	77.4	75.1	75.7	75.4
Yes	24.8	22.2	23.3	24.0	23.6
Don't know	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.0

Q93D. [If "yes" to Q93C:] What is the source of electricity for this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Batteries or power bank	0.8	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
Generator	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.2
Solar panels	5.7	11.8	9.9	7.2	8.6
Wind power	0.4		0.1	0.3	0.2
Hydro power	10.6	4.4	7.4	8.1	7.7
Biogas	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5
Other	2.1	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.2
Multiple sources	0.8			0.9	0.4
Not applicable	75.2	77.8	76.7	76.0	76.4
Don't know	1.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.1

Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Going in the wrong direction	56.1	68.3	61.9	61.6	61.8
Going in the right direction	39.3	31.5	37.0	34.4	35.7
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	4.4	0.2	1.1	3.8	2.4

Q46.P1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (1st response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.8
Wages, Incomes, and salaries	2.7	5.4	4.4	3.5	4.0
Unemployment	40.9	28.4	38.5	31.4	35.0
Poverty/Destitution	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1
Rates and taxes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
Loans/Credit	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.7
Farming/ Agriculture	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5
Food shortage/Famine	3.3	12.0	5.6	9.2	7.4
Drought	1.5	6.5	2.9	4.7	3.8
Land	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
Transportation	0.1	0.3	0.3		0.2
Communications		0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Infrastructure/Roads	1.5	4.6	3.2	2.7	2.9
Education	6.8	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.6
Housing	6.1	1.0	3.5	3.9	3.7
Electricity	4.2	5.3	4.5	4.9	4.7
Water supply	3.5	7.7	5.4	5.6	5.5
Orphans/Street children/ Homeless children	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.5
Services (other)	2.6	2.2	1.5	3.3	2.4
Health	5.8	5.9	4.9	6.9	5.9
AIDS	0.3		0.3		0.2
Crime and security	2.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.9
Corruption	5.1	1.9	4.6	2.6	3.6
Discrimination/Inequality	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
Gender issues/Women's rights	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8
Democracy/Political rights	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Climate change	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Increasing cost of living	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9
Refused	1.5		0.9	0.7	0.8
Don't know	0.4			0.5	0.2

Q46.P12. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (2nd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.7
Wages, incomes, and salaries	3.3	4.7	2.6	5.2	3.9
Unemployment	16.3	15.5	16.1	15.7	15.9
Poverty/Desstitution	7.4	4.7	5.4	6.9	6.1
Rates and taxes	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.7
Loans/Credit	1.1	2.8	1.5	2.3	1.9
Farming/Agriculture	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.5
Food shortage/Famine	6.5	12.2	10.2	8.1	9.2
Drought	0.9	4.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
Land	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6
Transportation		0.2	0.2		0.1
Communications		0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Infrastructure/Roads	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.6
Education	8.1	8.8	8.9	8.0	8.5
Housing	5.0	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.8
Electricity	6.0	6.1	5.5	6.6	6.0
Water supply	6.8	9.0	7.7	8.1	7.9
Orphans/Street children/ Homeless children	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1
Services (other)	4.5	1.3	2.9	3.2	3.0
Health	8.5	7.1	6.8	9.0	7.9
AIDS	0.5		0.4	0.2	0.3
Crime and security	4.5	1.7	3.2	3.2	3.2
Corruption	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.3
Political instability/Political divisions/Ethnic tensions	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Discrimination/Inequality	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4
Gender issues/Women's rights	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9
Democracy/Political rights	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Climate change	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
COVID-19	0.1			0.1	0.0
Increasing cost of living	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.2
Other responses		0.1		0.1	
No further reply	4.9	2.5	4.0	3.6	3.8

Q46.Pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (3rd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.2
Wages, incomes, and salaries	2.0	4.0	3.4	2.4	2.9
Unemployment	13.1	10.8	11.4	12.6	12.0
Poverty/Desstitution	5.0	3.9	5.2	3.7	4.5
Rates and taxes	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.9
Loans/Credit	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Farming/Agriculture	1.7	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.9
Food shortage/Famine	3.8	9.4	5.4	7.3	6.4
Drought	0.7	3.5	2.4	1.6	2.0
Land	3.3	1.2	2.7	1.9	2.3
Transportation	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Communications	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Infrastructure/Roads	2.5	5.3	4.6	3.0	3.8
Education	10.6	9.0	8.7	11.0	9.8
Housing	7.2	2.1	4.9	4.7	4.8
Electricity	5.6	7.4	5.4	7.5	6.4
Water supply	3.3	5.9	4.4	4.6	4.5
Orphans/Street children/ Homeless children	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.1
Services (other)	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.5
Health	7.6	7.5	8.6	6.5	7.6
AIDS	0.3	0.1	0.4		0.2
Sickness/Disease					
Crime and security	4.4	3.4	3.3	4.5	3.9
Corruption	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.2	3.6
Political instability/Political divisions/Ethnic tensions	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Discrimination/Inequality	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Gender issues/Women's rights	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7
Democracy/Political rights	1.5		1.3	0.3	0.8
Agricultural marketing		0.1	0.1		
COVID-19		0.2	0.2		0.1
Increasing cost of living	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9
No further reply	10.9	9.3	10.4	9.8	10.1

Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	26.6	27.8	29.3	24.9	27.2
Fairly bad	22.3	30.4	22.9	29.2	26.0
Neither good nor bad	13.2	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.6
Fairly good	24.0	20.8	24.9	20.1	22.5
Very good	12.9	8.9	10.1	12.0	11.0
Don't know	1.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.6

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	25.4	24.0	24.5	24.9	24.7
Fairly bad	16.3	25.6	20.8	20.5	20.6
Neither good nor bad	20.1	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.0
Fairly good	24.2	20.4	23.4	21.4	22.4
Very good	14.0	10.2	11.3	13.2	12.2

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	15.4	16.5	16.4	15.5	15.9
Worse	23.7	29.6	24.1	29.0	26.5
Same	30.2	30.4	29.0	31.6	30.3
Better	23.8	18.7	25.9	16.8	21.4
Much better	6.2	3.2	4.1	5.6	4.8
Don't know	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.0

Q5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	13.1	15.6	14.5	14.1	14.3
Worse	20.9	24.4	21.7	23.4	22.5
Same	37.5	38.0	38.5	37.0	37.8
Better	19.9	17.7	18.5	19.3	18.9
Much better	8.4	3.4	6.5	5.6	6.1
Don't know	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5

Q6. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	16.1	19.7	17.3	18.3	17.8
Worse	15.4	20.2	18.9	16.4	17.7
Same	16.1	21.6	18.0	19.3	18.6
Better	34.9	22.0	28.5	29.2	28.9
Much better	14.0	9.9	11.8	12.3	12.1
Don't know	3.5	6.7	5.5	4.4	5.0

Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	28.2	26.8	29.0	26.1	27.6
Just once or twice	22.0	23.6	21.5	24.0	22.7
Several times	30.9	31.1	31.3	30.7	31.0
Many times	13.0	14.8	14.3	13.3	13.8
Always	5.9	3.7	3.8	5.9	4.9

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	47.4	43.1	44.7	46.1	45.4
Just once or twice	15.6	20.2	18.0	17.6	17.8
Several times	19.3	21.9	19.8	21.2	20.5
Many times	6.5	7.5	7.6	6.3	7.0
Always	11.0	7.3	9.8	8.8	9.3
Don't know	0.1			0.1	

Q7C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	36.0	25.0	29.8	32.1	30.9
Just once or twice	21.3	21.6	21.7	21.1	21.4
Several times	23.9	31.1	27.5	27.0	27.2
Many times	10.4	18.1	14.5	13.5	14.0
Always	8.3	4.0	6.3	6.3	6.3
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.3		0.2

Q7D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	33.8	43.1	38.8	37.4	38.1
Just once or twice	21.1	23.9	22.2	22.6	22.4
Several times	25.4	21.8	23.6	24.0	23.8
Many times	10.9	8.0	9.6	9.5	9.6
Always	8.5	3.1	5.5	6.5	6.0
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.4		0.2

Q7E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	17.4	13.9	15.6	15.9	15.8
Just once or twice	17.1	10.3	15.5	12.4	14.0
Several times	31.5	25.1	27.6	29.5	28.5
Many times	16.8	29.7	24.7	20.9	22.8
Always	17.1	20.7	16.4	21.3	18.8
Don't know		0.3	0.2		0.1

Q8A. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Family members? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	34.9	34.9	34.2	35.6	34.9
Yes, once or twice	19.1	17.1	20.4	15.7	18.1
Yes, several times	36.9	41.6	37.6	40.6	39.0
Yes, often	9.0	6.5	7.8	7.9	7.8
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	0.1

Q8B. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Friends or neighbours? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	51.0	46.0	49.8	47.5	48.7
Yes, once or twice	19.1	20.5	21.0	18.5	19.8
Yes, several times	25.3	31.7	25.2	31.4	28.2
Yes, often	4.5	1.8	3.9	2.5	3.3
Don't know	0.1		0.1		

Q8C. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: A religious organisation, community group, or charitable organisation? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	84.3	84.5	83.9	84.9	84.4
Yes, once or twice	6.9	3.9	5.7	5.3	5.5
Yes, several times	7.4	10.6	9.1	8.7	8.9
Yes, often	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Don't know		0.1	0.1		

Q94A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If "yes":] Is it full time or part time? [If "no":] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (not looking)	17.2	35.5	24.4	27.0	25.7
No (looking)	44.0	41.6	38.2	47.8	42.9
Yes, part time	11.1	6.4	10.3	7.4	8.9
Yes, full time	27.8	16.3	27.1	17.6	22.4
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1

Q94B. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never had a job	16.0	23.6	16.1	23.1	19.6
Student	14.0	12.3	11.1	15.5	13.2
Housewife / homemaker	4.9	6.2	1.5	9.6	5.5
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	2.7	9.6	8.7	2.9	5.9
Trader / hawker / vendor	4.5	3.6	3.1	5.1	4.1
Retail / Shop	10.4	4.4	6.7	8.7	7.6
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	18.2	19.0	18.9	18.2	18.6
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	9.3	7.8	15.4	1.5	8.6
Clerical or secretarial	1.6	.5	.7	1.6	1.1
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	3.4	.9	2.9	1.6	2.2
Security services (police, army, private security)	3.4	2.9	5.5	.7	3.1
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	6.0	5.4	5.1	6.4	5.7
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	3.3	1.4	2.5	2.3	2.4
Other	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
Refused		0.4		0.4	0.2
Don't know	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4

Q94C. If you could work in any sector you wanted, which of the following would be your first choice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Working in government or public sector	43.5	43.2	40.3	46.5	43.3
Working for a private company, industry, or business	21.6	13.3	20.4	15.0	17.8
Working for a non-government organisation	8.3	5.0	7.6	5.9	6.8
Starting your own business	21.6	23.2	23.1	21.7	22.4
None of the above / Something else	4.1	13.1	7.1	9.5	8.3
Refused to answer	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
Don't know	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8

Q95. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
You make the decisions yourself	49.5	35.9	44.4	41.9	43.2
Your spouse makes the decisions	7.6	5.8	7.7	5.9	6.8
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	15.9	26.2	21.0	20.3	20.6
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	17.3	18.9	17.3	18.8	18.0
Other family members make the decisions without you	6.9	7.2	5.6	8.5	7.0
None of the above / Some other response	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.5
Not applicable / No earnings	1.2	3.4	2.0	2.5	2.3
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6

Democracy and politics

See related questions under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q21A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	42.4	42.0	43.2	41.2	42.2
Disapprove	38.2	36.6	38.1	36.7	37.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	5.1	4.5	3.4	6.2	4.8
Approve	8.3	9.7	8.3	9.7	9.0
Strongly approve	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.1	5.6
Don't know	0.4	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.0
Strongly disapprove	42.4	42.0	43.2	41.2	42.2

Q21B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	34.6	31.2	31.6	34.6	33.1
Disapprove	34.4	36.1	33.0	37.4	35.2
Neither approve nor disapprove	10.9	11.3	12.3	9.7	11.1
Approve	12.8	13.3	14.4	11.6	13.0
Strongly approve	5.8	6.3	7.3	4.8	6.0
Refused		0.1	0.1		
Don't know	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6

Q21C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	38.9	41.0	41.2	38.5	39.9
Disapprove	33.9	33.1	34.3	32.7	33.5
Neither approve nor disapprove	7.4	8.4	5.9	9.9	7.9
Approve	12.2	12.1	13.0	11.3	12.1
Strongly approve	5.2	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Don't know	2.3	2.2	1.2	3.3	2.3

Q22. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	25.3	26.5	25.3	26.4	25.9
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	13.9	10.6	11.5	13.3	12.4
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	58.5	61.1	61.6	57.7	59.7
Don't know	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.1

Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	37.7	32.9	32.7	38.4	35.5
Agree with 2	57.6	64.5	64.1	57.4	60.8
Agree with neither	2.8	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.8

Q26A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what National Assembly thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	66.3	60.8	63.9	63.5	63.7
Agree with 2	28.3	32.3	30.7	29.6	30.2
Agree with neither	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.1
Don't know	1.0	3.2	1.1	3.0	2.0

Q26B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The National Assembly should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	60.0	57.0	58.7	58.6	58.6
Agree with 2	36.5	39.1	38.4	37.0	37.7
Agree with neither	2.7	2.0	1.6	3.2	2.4
Don't know	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3

Q34B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore [Parliament] and just do what he wants?

[Not asked in the country]

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	69.1	66.4	67.2	68.5	67.9
Agree with 2	28.1	31.3	30.8	28.4	29.6
Agree with neither	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.0
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		0.1

Q31A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Namibia's armed forces should never intervene in the country's political process.

Statement 2: It is legitimate for the armed forces to take control of government when elected leaders abuse power for their own ends.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.6	38.4
Agree with 2	51.8	53.5	53.5	51.6	52.6
Agree with neither	7.3	3.1	5.6	5.1	5.4
Refused to answer		0.2	0.1		0.1
Don't know	2.3	4.9	2.4	4.6	3.5

31B. If the military were ever to intervene in government, which of the following three statements is closest to your opinion?

Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.

Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might take a year or several years.

Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.	25.0	24.0	23.5	25.6	24.5
Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might take a year or several years.	23.2	25.0	25.8	22.2	24.0
Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.	36.8	34.3	35.6	35.6	35.6
None of the above	12.0	11.2	11.1	12.1	11.6
Refused	0.3		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.7	5.6	3.8	4.3	4.1

Q32. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Namibia today?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not a democracy	4.2	2.3	4.3	2.3	3.3
A democracy, with major problems	28.0	23.6	25.6	26.3	26.0
A democracy, but with minor problems	36.9	41.3	38.0	39.9	39.0
A full democracy	29.5	30.2	30.3	29.3	29.8
Do not understand question/Do not understand what 'democracy' is	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5
Don't know	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.4

Q33. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Namibia?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The country is not a democracy	0.3		0.2	0.1	0.2
Not at all satisfied	17.4	11.0	14.0	14.9	14.4
Not very satisfied	29.4	27.5	29.2	27.8	28.5
Fairly satisfied	34.6	39.6	37.2	36.7	36.9
Very satisfied	16.5	19.5	17.6	18.2	17.9
Don't know	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.0

Responsive government

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to voters' views and do what they demand.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	75.9	70.1	74.4	72.0	73.2
Agree with 2	22.3	28.9	24.4	26.3	25.4
Agree with neither	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8
Don't know	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6

Q36A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	41.3	46.6	41.9	45.6	43.7
Only sometimes	37.8	29.3	36.9	30.7	33.9
Often	8.4	11.9	10.1	9.9	10.0
Always	8.0	3.3	5.1	6.5	5.8
Don't know	4.5	8.9	5.9	7.2	6.5

Q36A1-NAM. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Representatives to the National Council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	38.0	42.9	39.6	41.1	40.3
Only sometimes	36.5	31.6	35.6	32.7	34.2
Often	14.5	12.8	13.9	13.5	13.7
Always	6.0	4.2	4.9	5.5	5.2
Don't know		0.1		0.1	

Q36B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Local Authority Councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	30.1	31.0	29.6	31.6	30.6
Only sometimes	42.9	36.5	42.2	37.6	39.9
Often	14.5	21.0	17.4	17.6	17.5
Always	8.9	6.1	6.6	8.7	7.6
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1

Q36B1-NAM. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Regional Councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	28.6	30.1	30.5	28.1	29.3
Only sometimes	39.1	37.6	38.0	38.9	38.4
Often	16.3	23.0	20.5	18.3	19.4
Always	13.2	6.0	8.7	11.1	9.9
Refused	2.8	3.3	2.3	3.7	3.0

Freedom

See related questions under “Media.”

Q10A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	13.2	7.1	10.5	10.2	10.4
Not very free	15.3	9.5	10.7	14.6	12.6
Somewhat free	23.2	25.2	22.0	26.4	24.2
Completely free	47.6	57.6	55.8	48.5	52.2
Don't know	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6

Q10B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organisation you want?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	6.3	1.7	3.5	4.9	4.2
Not very free	8.3	6.3	6.3	8.4	7.3
Somewhat free	16.7	19.5	17.2	18.8	18.0
Completely free	67.2	71.6	71.9	66.4	69.2
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Don't know	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1

Q10C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	5.9	2.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
Not very free	5.4	3.5	3.9	5.2	4.5
Somewhat free	15.6	16.4	13.5	18.6	16.0
Completely free	71.5	76.0	77.1	69.9	73.6
Refused	0.3	0.3		0.6	0.3
Don't know	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4

Q17. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	33.1	37.5	35.1	35.2	35.1
Agree with 2	64.0	60.3	62.8	61.7	62.3
Agree with neither	1.7	1.4	0.9	2.2	1.5
Don't know	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1

Citizenship and participation

See related questions under "Elections."

Q11A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Joined others in your community to request action from government? [If "yes":] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	83.5	90.4	83.2	90.3	86.7
Yes, once or twice	6.4	3.1	5.3	4.4	4.8
Yes, several times	7.3	4.9	8.5	3.8	6.2
Yes, often	2.8	1.2	2.8	1.3	2.1
Don't know		0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q11B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Contacted the media, like calling a radio programme or writing a letter to a newspaper? [If “yes”:] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	90.5	93.1	88.7	94.8	91.7
Yes, once or twice	3.9	2.7	5.1	1.5	3.3
Yes, several times	3.3	3.7	4.2	2.7	3.5
Yes, often	2.2	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.5
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.1

Q11C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Posted about politics or community affairs on social media? [If “yes”:] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	89.9	95.1	89.7	94.9	92.3
Yes, once or twice	4.2	1.4	3.2	2.6	2.9
Yes, several times	4.2	2.6	5.2	1.7	3.5
Yes, often	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.3
Don't know	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.1

Q11D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Participated in a demonstration or protest march? [If “yes”:] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	89.5	95.0	89.6	94.6	92.1
Yes, once or twice	4.9	2.6	4.7	2.9	3.8
Yes, several times	3.4	2.0	3.8	1.7	2.8
Yes, often	2.2	0.4	2.0	0.7	1.3
Don't know		0.1		0.1	

Q12A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	91.1	90.2	89.5	91.9	90.7
Only once	2.9	4.9	5.1	2.5	3.8
A few times	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.0
Often	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.8
Don't know	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7

Q12A1-NAM. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local authority councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	80.3	80.4	77.4	83.4	80.3
Only once	9.7	8.6	10.3	8.1	9.2
A few times	6.9	7.0	8.0	5.9	7.0
Often	2.5	3.2	4.2	1.5	2.9
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.6

Q12A2-NAM. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A regional councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	79.7	76.1	75.3	80.9	78.0
Only once	8.5	9.9	9.3	9.0	9.1
A few times	8.3	9.3	10.4	7.1	8.8
Often	2.7	3.6	4.4	1.7	3.1
Refused to answer		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.8

Q12B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	82.1	74.1	75.7	81.1	78.4
Only once	7.0	12.1	10.9	7.7	9.4
A few times	7.6	9.7	9.5	7.6	8.6
Often	2.7	3.6	3.7	2.5	3.1
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.5

Q12C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	80.0	53.1	64.0	71.2	67.5
Only once	7.1	13.2	11.1	8.8	10.0
A few times	7.9	18.6	13.9	11.9	12.9
Often	3.8	14.6	10.4	7.1	8.8
Refused to answer	0.3		0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	54.0	36.1	41.2	50.3	45.7
Yes (feels close to a party)	42.3	60.0	54.5	46.4	50.5
Refused to answer	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.1
Does not know	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7

Q89B: Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
APP (All People's Party)	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
COD (Congress of Democrats)	0.2		0.2		0.1
NDP (National Democratic Party of Namibia)		0.2		0.2	0.1
NEFF (Namibia Economic Freedom Fighters)	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.8
NUDO (National Unity Democratic Organisation of Namibia)	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.1
RDP (Rally for Democracy and Progress)	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6
SWANU (Swanu of Namibia)	0.2			0.2	0.1
SWAPO (SWAPO Party of Namibia)	21.7	43.3	33.0	30.4	31.7
UDF (United Democratic Front of Namibia)	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.8
UPM (United People's Movement)	0.2			0.2	0.1
LPM (Landless People's Movement)	3.8	0.9	2.6	2.3	2.4
PDM (Popular Democratic Movement)	2.4	4.7	4.2	2.7	3.5
IPC (Independent Patriots for Change)	5.6	2.1	5.0	2.9	4.0
BCP (Body of Christ Party)	0.1		0.1		0.1
AR (Affirmative Repositioning)	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5
Not Applicable	57.7	40.0	45.5	53.6	49.5
Refused to answer	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.9
Don't know	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5

Rule of law

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	28.6	26.7	27.5	28.0	27.8
Agree with 2	67.8	71.3	69.6	69.2	69.4
Agree with neither	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.4
Don't know	0.8		0.1	0.8	0.4

Q34A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not asked in the country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q34C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do judges and magistrates decide cases based on the influence of political leaders, government officials, or other powerful people, rather than based on the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	19.5	21.3	20.6	20.1	20.3
Rarely	22.5	28.7	25.9	24.9	25.4
Often	34.7	30.7	34.0	31.6	32.8
Always	13.5	9.8	11.6	11.9	11.8
Refused		0.3	0.3		0.2
Don't know	9.7	9.2	7.6	11.5	9.5

Q34D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	22.0	27.7	26.6	22.6	24.6
Rarely	24.2	28.1	26.4	25.6	26.0
Often	28.5	28.1	27.8	28.9	28.3
Always	22.3	14.2	17.6	19.4	18.5
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.1	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.4

Q34E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	18.1	23.5	19.1	22.1	20.6
Rarely	26.2	29.2	29.2	25.9	27.6
Often	33.5	33.2	33.9	32.9	33.4
Always	18.8	11.4	15.9	14.9	15.4
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.3	2.7	1.9	4.1	3.0

Q34F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	41.4	47.3	46.2	42.0	44.2
Rarely	23.7	24.1	24.7	23.0	23.9
Often	16.4	14.7	14.6	16.6	15.6
Always	16.1	13.6	13.1	16.8	14.9
Don't know	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.4

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The death penalty is a fair punishment for people who have committed the most serious crimes, such as murder.

Statement 2: There is no crime for which the death penalty can be justified.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	47.3	43.4	42.5	48.6	45.5
Agree with 2	47.3	53.4	53.6	46.5	50.1
Agree with neither	3.9	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.0
Don't know	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.4

Elections

See also Q37C (trust in electoral commission) under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	71.6	75.9	72.5	74.7	73.6
Agree with 2	27.1	23.1	27.2	23.3	25.2
Agree with neither	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.7
Don't know	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.5

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Namibia.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Namibians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	23.1	26.0	21.7	27.4	24.5
Agree with 2	73.9	72.4	76.6	69.7	73.2
Agree with neither	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.1
Don't know	0.4		0.3	0.1	0.2

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In a democracy, it is better if power sometimes changes hands in elections from one political party to another.

Statement 2: In a democracy, as long as a government is elected by the people in a free and fair election, it doesn't matter if one party always wins and continuously governs the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	41.7	36.5	39.7	38.9	39.3
Agree with 2	54.5	60.4	56.8	57.7	57.2
Agree with neither	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.7
Don't know	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.8

Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticise the government in order to hold it accountable.

Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	26.5	27.9	27.7	26.5	27.1
Agree with 2	70.7	71.8	71.2	71.2	71.2
Agree with neither	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.1
Don't know	1.1		0.2	1.0	0.6

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2019.

Q13A. People are not always able to vote in elections. for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2019, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I did not vote	28.5	16.3	21.9	23.8	22.8
I was too young to vote	9.4	8.2	9.3	8.5	8.9
I can't remember whether I voted	2.9	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.3
I voted in the election	58.5	73.9	66.8	64.5	65.7
Refused to answer	0.3		0.3		0.2
Don't know	0.4		0.1	0.3	0.2

Q13B. [If respondent answered "Too young to vote to Q13A":] The next national election will be held in [2024]; do you intend to vote in those elections?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.7
Yes	7.3	6.5	7.4	6.5	6.9
Not applicable	90.6	91.8	90.7	91.5	91.1
Don't know		0.4	0.4		0.2

Q13C. [If respondent answered "Did not vote" to Q13A:] Why didn't you vote?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not registered to vote	9.0	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.7
Not interested in politics or voting	4.6	1.2	2.8	3.3	3.0
Did not have time to vote	5.4	3.2	4.0	4.8	4.4
Did not like any of the parties or candidates	0.3	0.4		0.7	0.4
Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	3.3	0.8	2.8	1.4	2.1
Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4
Tried to vote but could not for some reason (e.g. could not find polling station. name not on voters' register, or prevented from voting)	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Some other reason	4.7	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.1
Don't know/cannot remember	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
Not applicable	71.5	83.7	78.1	76.2	77.2

Q13D. [If respondent answered "Not registered to vote" to Q13C:] Why were you not registered to vote?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Did not have time to register	3.5	2.4	3.6	2.4	3.0
Not interested in politics or voting	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9
Registration process is too complicated/ demanding	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1
Was too young to register	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5
Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	0.2	0.5		0.6	0.3
Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	0.3		0.3		0.1
Did not register for some other reason	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5
Don't know/cannot remember		0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
Not applicable	91.0	91.6	91.1	91.5	91.3

Q14. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The minimum age for voting in national elections in this country should be reduced from 18 to 16 years?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	29.1	33.5	33.3	28.9	31.1
Disagree	28.1	28.2	26.4	29.9	28.1
Neither agree nor disagree	5.0	6.7	6.3	5.3	5.8
Agree	17.1	16.9	15.0	19.0	17.0
Strongly agree	20.0	13.4	17.6	16.2	16.9
Don't know	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0

Q15. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2019?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not free and fair	12.6	6.1	10.0	9.1	9.6
Free and fair, but with major problems	17.7	18.7	18.1	18.3	18.2
Free and fair, but with minor problems	32.4	30.7	35.6	27.5	31.6
Completely free and fair	29.4	39.7	30.3	38.1	34.2
Do not understand question	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	7.2	4.7	5.8	6.3	6.0
Refused to answer	0.3			0.3	0.1

Q16B. During the last national election campaign in 2019, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A lot	6.4	2.5	3.4	5.8	4.6
Somewhat	4.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.0
A little bit	16.9	14.5	16.2	15.3	15.8
Not at all	68.7	74.0	71.8	70.5	71.1
Refused		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4

Q16A. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	42.1	54.9	47.4	48.7	48.1
Not very likely	19.1	17.9	20.0	17.0	18.5
Somewhat likely	18.6	14.0	15.0	18.0	16.5
Very likely	12.5	5.3	9.9	8.4	9.2
Don't know	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8

Q98. If national elections were held tomorrow, which candidate's party would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
APP (All People's Party)	0.8	0.3	1.2		0.6
COD (Congress of Democrats)	0.6		0.2	0.5	0.3
DPN (Democratic Party of Namibia)		0.3		0.3	0.1
MAG (Monitor Action Group)	0.1			0.1	0.1
NEFF (Namibia Economic Freedom Fighters)	2.8	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.3
NUDO (National Unity Democratic Organisation of Namibia)	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.1
RDP (Rally for Democracy and Progress)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
SWANU (Swanu of Namibia)	0.8		0.4	0.4	0.4
SWAPO (SWAPO Party of Namibia)	40.8	62.3	48.3	53.4	50.8
UDF (United Democratic Front of Namibia)	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.2
UPM (United People's Movement)	0.3			0.4	0.2
LPM (Landless People's Movement)	8.2	2.6	6.3	4.9	5.6
PDM (Popular Democratic Movement)	4.8	5.0	5.8	3.9	4.9
IPC (Independent Patriots for Change)	6.5	3.4	6.2	3.8	5.0
NPF (National Patriotic Front of Namibia)	0.5		0.3	0.3	0.3
BCP (Body of Christ Party)	0.1		0.1		0.1
AR (Affirmative Repositioning)	0.9	0.4	1.3		0.7
Would not vote	10.7	3.6	7.2	7.5	7.4
Refused to answer	8.3	10.1	8.7	9.6	9.2
Don't know	8.4	5.2	6.8	7.1	6.9

Institutions and leaders

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q37A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

[Not asked in the country.]

Q37A-NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The new President, Nangolo Mbumba?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	30.0	21.1	29.4	22.3	25.9
Just a little	24.0	22.8	22.7	24.2	23.4
Somewhat	18.2	24.9	21.1	21.6	21.3
A lot	10.1	11.2	10.1	11.2	10.7
Refused	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	17.6	19.1	16.3	20.4	18.3

Q37A1-NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	24.6	17.8	22.7	20.2	21.5
Just a little	27.0	29.6	29.5	26.9	28.2
Somewhat	20.9	27.8	23.0	25.3	24.1
A lot	18.2	12.9	15.8	15.7	15.7
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.3		0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	9.2	11.7	8.8	11.9	10.3

Q37B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	21.9	17.4	21.5	18.0	19.8
Just a little	32.4	32.3	32.2	32.6	32.4
Somewhat	25.5	27.8	27.1	26.0	26.6
A lot	11.3	9.4	11.2	9.6	10.4
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8.8	13.1	8.0	13.7	10.8

Q37B1-NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	21.4	15.2	20.3	16.7	18.5
Just a little	33.2	36.5	35.6	33.9	34.7
Somewhat	25.5	26.2	25.5	26.1	25.8
A lot	11.6	9.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8.3	12.2	7.8	12.5	10.1

Q37C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission of Namibia or ECN?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	26.3	16.0	22.9	20.1	21.5
Just a little	28.2	28.6	29.1	27.7	28.4
Somewhat	24.3	33.8	28.8	28.7	28.7
A lot	15.6	16.5	14.7	17.4	16.0
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.5	5.1	4.4	6.2	5.3

Q37D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Authority Council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	24.4	16.1	21.3	19.7	20.5
Just a little	34.9	34.1	37.1	32.0	34.6
Somewhat	25.5	30.6	26.4	29.4	27.9
A lot	10.0	10.2	9.1	11.1	10.1
Refused	0.2	0.3		0.5	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.1	8.7	6.2	7.3	6.7

Q37D1-NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Regional Council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	22.9	15.9	21.1	18.1	19.6
Just a little	32.6	35.3	35.6	32.0	33.8
Somewhat	27.7	34.3	28.9	32.6	30.7
A lot	12.5	10.6	11.8	11.4	11.6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.3	4.0	2.6	5.9	4.2

Q37D2-NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your appointed Regional Governor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	24.1	17.5	21.7	20.3	21.0
Just a little	33.1	34.5	33.9	33.6	33.8
Somewhat	22.4	33.2	27.6	27.3	27.4
A lot	11.5	7.0	9.9	8.9	9.4
Refused		0.1	0.1		
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8.9	7.7	6.8	9.9	8.3

Q37E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	32.6	19.4	26.2	26.7	26.5
Just a little	23.6	25.8	26.8	22.3	24.6
Somewhat	23.4	26.3	22.8	26.8	24.8
A lot	16.7	26.0	21.3	20.7	21.0
Refused	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.7	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.0

Q37F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	27.6	28.7	25.7	30.6	28.1
Just a little	31.3	33.9	34.2	30.8	32.5
Somewhat	27.6	25.8	26.6	26.9	26.8
A lot	8.9	7.7	10.0	6.6	8.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.6	3.9	3.5	5.1	4.3

Q37G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	22.3	9.7	17.3	15.6	16.5
Just a little	28.1	26.8	28.2	26.7	27.5
Somewhat	23.1	33.6	27.7	28.3	28.0
A lot	25.8	29.7	26.6	28.7	27.6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4

Q37H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	17.6	9.4	13.1	14.5	13.8
Just a little	24.9	27.2	28.7	23.2	26.0
Somewhat	26.3	29.3	28.1	27.3	27.7
A lot	27.7	29.1	27.3	29.5	28.4
Refused		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.4	4.8	2.6	5.6	4.1

Q37I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	18.2	9.8	14.8	13.7	14.3
Just a little	28.9	32.1	29.8	31.1	30.4
Somewhat	29.9	36.7	34.5	31.5	33.0
A lot	20.6	17.6	18.9	19.5	19.2
Refused		0.1	0.1		
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.4	3.8	1.9	4.2	3.1

Q37J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ministry of Health and Social Services]

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	12.1	6.6	8.8	10.3	9.5
Just a little	26.6	22.3	24.9	24.3	24.6
Somewhat	31.0	38.8	35.9	33.3	34.6
A lot	29.3	32.3	29.8	31.5	30.7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.0		0.5	0.6	0.5

Q37K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	23.9	9.8	16.2	18.4	17.3
Just a little	26.2	26.5	26.3	26.4	26.3
Somewhat	21.6	28.5	25.0	24.5	24.8
A lot	21.9	34.7	28.5	27.1	27.8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	6.5	0.6	3.9	3.5	3.7

Q37L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	18.7	9.2	12.6	16.0	14.3
Just a little	30.3	28.4	30.1	28.7	29.4
Somewhat	24.0	36.0	30.4	28.7	29.6
A lot	23.3	26.0	24.9	24.2	24.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.8	0.4	2.1	2.4	2.2

Q37M. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	19.0	13.2	16.4	16.1	16.3
Just a little	29.3	35.6	32.3	32.1	32.2
Somewhat	26.3	27.1	27.0	26.4	26.7
A lot	15.0	12.6	13.8	14.0	13.9
Refused	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10.1	10.6	9.7	10.9	10.3

Q48A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President [First and Last Name]? [Not asked in the country.]

Q48A1-NAM. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Prime Minister Saara Kuugongelwa?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	14.5	10.2	12.9	12.1	12.5
Disapprove	21.2	23.7	24.9	19.8	22.4
Approve	31.9	41.1	35.5	36.8	36.2
Strongly approve	9.9	5.7	7.9	8.1	8.0
Refused	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	22.3	18.8	18.6	22.8	20.7

Q48B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	13.2	8.9	10.4	12.1	11.2
Disapprove	29.7	26.9	29.2	27.5	28.4
Approve	32.7	40.9	38.9	34.1	36.5
Strongly approve	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.9	4.4
Refused	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	19.8	17.9	17.1	20.8	18.9

Q48B1-NAM. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Representatives to the National Council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	11.4	9.5	8.7	12.4	10.5
Disapprove	32.1	26.7	30.8	28.3	29.6
Approve	33.7	40.4	39.4	34.1	36.8
Strongly approve	3.6	5.3	4.1	4.7	4.4
Refused	0.6			0.6	0.3
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	18.6	18.2	17.0	19.8	18.4

Q48B2-NAM. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected Regional Councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	12.6	11.7	12.3	12.1	12.2
Disapprove	30.5	28.0	31.8	26.8	29.4
Approve	35.9	44.2	38.6	40.9	39.8
Strongly approve	7.1	7.2	6.7	7.6	7.1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	13.9	8.8	10.6	12.6	11.6

Q48C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected Local Authority Councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	14.7	11.2	13.2	12.9	13.1
Disapprove	32.3	28.2	31.8	29.0	30.4
Approve	32.8	43.1	37.9	37.3	37.6
Strongly approve	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.9	5.3
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	14.6	12.2	12.3	14.7	13.5

Q48C1-NAM. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your appointed Regional Governor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	12.0	13.1	12.1	12.9	12.5
Disapprove	30.4	25.6	29.9	26.4	28.1
Approve	37.1	44.8	40.7	40.7	40.7
Strongly approve	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.3
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	13.8	10.5	11.4	13.2	12.3

Corruption

Also see questions in the sections:

- “Public services and government performance” about government performance in fighting corruption (Q47J) and bribe-paying for public services (Q44-45)
- “Health” about bribe-paying for health-care services (Q40)

Q38A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?
[Not asked in the country.]

Q38A1-NAM. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister and officials in her office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	8.6	7.0	8.1	7.6	7.9
Some of them	40.4	49.6	45.2	44.1	44.6
Most of them	24.5	23.8	25.8	22.5	24.2
All of them	11.0	5.9	8.7	8.5	8.6
Refused	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
Don't know/ Haven't heard	15.4	13.2	12.0	16.9	14.4

Q38B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	6.0	4.5	5.4	5.3	5.3
Some of them	43.7	53.7	50.6	45.9	48.3
Most of them	25.3	22.5	23.7	24.3	24.0
All of them	8.8	4.9	7.1	6.8	7.0
Refused	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Don't know/ Haven't heard	16.0	14.1	12.8	17.5	15.1

Q38B1-NAM. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Representatives to the National Council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	7.5	6.2	7.5	6.2	6.9
Some of them	44.6	53.2	50.5	46.6	48.6
Most of them	23.4	23.6	24.5	22.4	23.5
All of them	8.8	4.5	5.8	7.8	6.8
Refused	0.1			0.1	
Don't know/ Haven't heard	15.8	12.5	11.6	17.0	14.2

Q38C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	7.7	5.0	6.8	6.1	6.4
Some of them	51.0	56.8	57.4	49.9	53.7
Most of them	25.7	30.3	25.4	30.4	27.9
All of them	7.3	3.4	5.9	5.1	5.5
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8.2	4.5	4.7	8.4	6.5

38D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local authority councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	8.8	5.2	7.1	7.1	7.1
Some of them	50.3	59.4	55.9	53.0	54.5
Most of them	22.8	22.7	21.9	23.6	22.7
All of them	8.4	4.5	6.9	6.3	6.6
Refused	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9.4	8.2	7.9	9.9	8.9

Q38D1-NAM. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Regional councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	10.3	6.3	8.3	8.6	8.5
Some of them	50.7	59.5	56.0	53.5	54.8
Most of them	21.6	25.3	23.9	22.7	23.3
All of them	7.7	4.2	5.2	7.0	6.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9.7	4.7	6.5	8.2	7.4

Q38D2-NAM. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Regional governors?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	9.9	6.6	9.7	7.0	8.4
Some of them	49.4	59.6	55.4	52.9	54.2
Most of them	20.7	22.4	19.9	23.1	21.5
All of them	7.4	6.2	7.3	6.4	6.8
Refused		0.1	0.1		
Don't know/ Haven't heard	12.5	5.1	7.6	10.6	9.1

Q38E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	7.8	4.1	6.2	5.9	6.1
Some of them	46.6	59.2	53.5	51.4	52.4
Most of them	31.4	29.4	30.3	30.7	30.5
All of them	10.4	4.8	7.3	8.3	7.8
Refused	0.3			0.3	0.2
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3.5	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.1

Q38F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	11.7	9.1	9.9	11.1	10.5
Some of them	48.6	58.1	54.3	51.6	53.0
Most of them	20.2	21.9	21.0	20.9	21.0
All of them	8.2	3.9	6.7	5.8	6.2
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	11.1	7.0	8.1	10.4	9.2

Q38G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like officials from the Ministry of Finance, Inland Revenue?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	9.9	6.0	7.1	9.0	8.1
Some of them	39.9	53.6	46.1	46.4	46.3
Most of them	25.2	24.9	26.5	23.6	25.1
All of them	11.0	6.2	9.1	8.5	8.8
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14.0	9.3	11.1	12.5	11.8

Q38H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	18.6	16.0	16.3	18.5	17.4
Some of them	44.6	59.3	52.8	50.0	51.5
Most of them	16.7	16.9	15.5	18.1	16.8
All of them	7.7	4.3	6.2	6.0	6.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	12.4	3.5	9.2	7.3	8.3

Q38I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	18.8	17.4	17.8	18.5	18.1
Some of them	50.8	60.4	54.2	56.3	55.2
Most of them	17.6	14.3	17.7	14.3	16.1
All of them	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.6
Refused	0.2		0.2		0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8.6	5.0	6.6	7.2	6.9

Q38J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	8.7	6.0	6.5	8.4	7.5
Some of them	44.9	54.0	50.1	48.1	49.1
Most of them	25.9	19.7	23.8	22.2	23.0
All of them	10.4	9.4	11.2	8.6	9.9
Don't know/ Haven't heard	10.1	10.9	8.4	12.7	10.5

Q38K. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	15.8	9.3	12.4	13.2	12.8
Some of them	47.5	56.2	51.4	51.7	51.5
Most of them	16.4	15.9	17.6	14.7	16.2
All of them	5.2	3.7	4.4	4.7	4.5
Refused	0.4		0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14.6	14.9	13.9	15.6	14.7

Q39A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	52.8	53.1	53.6	52.3	53.0
Increased somewhat	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.4
Stayed the same	21.6	25.6	23.4	23.5	23.5
Decreased somewhat	8.4	2.8	6.1	5.5	5.8
Decreased a lot	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.0
Refused	0.3	0.3		0.6	0.3
Don't know	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0

Q39B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Can report without fear	33.4	34.6	35.6	32.3	34.0
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	63.1	59.9	60.0	63.3	61.6
Don't know	3.5	5.5	4.4	4.4	4.4

Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on “Respondents and their households” (about electricity at the household level) and “Institutions and leaders.”

Services and facilities in the enumeration area

The questions in this section asked Afrobarometer enumerators to record the availability or condition of selected facilities and services in or near each primary sampling unit/enumeration area (PSU/EA). Because these data are captured at the EA level, the sample size is significantly smaller, and the margins of error significantly larger, than for findings captured at the individual or household levels.

EA-SVC-A. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Electricity grid that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	21.0	58.0	39.3	37.1	38.2
Yes	77.7	40.5	59.3	61.6	60.4
Can't determine	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4

EA-SVC-B. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Piped water system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	12.2	40.8	24.8	26.1	25.5
Yes	86.4	51.9	70.8	70.0	70.4
Can't determine	1.4	7.3	4.4	3.8	4.1

EA-SVC-C. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Sewage system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	35.7	90.7	61.7	60.8	61.2
Yes	58.2	9.3	35.0	36.0	35.5
Can't determine	6.1		3.3	3.2	3.3

EA-SVC-D. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Mobile phone service?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	23.5	53.3	37.6	37.1	37.4
Yes	61.5	26.1	44.6	45.5	45.0
Can't determine	15.0	20.6	17.7	17.4	17.6

EA-SVC-E. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Borehole or tubewell?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	96.5	51.2	74.8	76.2	75.5
Yes	1.2	40.8	19.9	19.3	19.6
Can't determine	2.4	8.0	5.4	4.6	5.0

EA-FAC-A. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Post office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	83.2	96.7	89.7	89.2	89.5
Yes	11.9	3.3	7.8	8.0	7.9
Can't determine	4.9		2.5	2.7	2.6

EA-FAC-B. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: School (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	44.1	44.4	44.0	44.4	44.2
Yes	44.8	49.7	47.0	47.2	47.1
Can't determine	11.1	6.0	9.0	8.4	8.7

EA-FAC-C. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Police station?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	74.5	89.3	82.0	80.8	81.4
Yes	20.5	8.9	14.5	15.7	15.1
Can't determine	5.0	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.5

EA-FAC-D. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Health clinic (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	66.6	78.3	72.4	71.6	72.0
Yes	27.5	20.3	23.9	24.5	24.2
Can't determine	5.9	1.4	3.8	3.9	3.8

EA-FAC-E. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	70.4	85.8	77.7	77.4	77.6
Yes	25.0	9.9	17.8	18.1	18.0
Can't determine	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5

EA-FAC-F. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Bank, money transfer point, mobile banking services, or ATM?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	79.3	95.4	86.6	87.0	86.8
Yes	19.3	4.6	12.7	12.3	12.5
Can't determine	1.3		0.6	0.8	0.7

EA-FAC-F2. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: A social center, government help center, or other government office where people can request help with problems?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	79.2	90.8	84.9	84.3	84.6
Yes	15.7	9.2	12.6	12.8	12.7
Can't determine	5.1		2.5	2.9	2.7

EA-FAC-G. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	53.3	77.8	64.3	65.1	64.7
Yes	44.1	7.5	27.3	26.9	27.1
Can't determine	2.6	14.7	8.4	8.1	8.2

EA-SEC-A. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any police officers or police vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	62.2	78.5	70.5	69.1	69.8
Yes	37.8	21.5	29.5	30.9	30.2

EA-SEC-B. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any soldiers or army vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	88.4	94.3	91.4	90.9	91.2
Yes	11.6	5.7	8.6	9.1	8.8

EA-SEC-C. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks set up by police or army?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	97.6	97.2	97.5	97.4	97.4
Yes	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6

EA-SEC-D. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any customs checkpoints?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	99.1	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1

EA-SEC-E. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	99.1	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1

EA-ROAD-A. Thinking of the journey here, was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA:

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	14.8	42.9	28.3	27.3	27.8
Unpaved gravel	22.8	23.8	22.9	23.7	23.3
Unpaved stone/muram	11.3	11.2	10.7	11.9	11.3
Paved tar/concrete	49.7	22.1	37.4	36.4	36.9
Not Applicable/Not reachable by road	1.4		0.8	0.7	0.7

EA-ROAD-B. Thinking of the journey here, what was the most common surface of the road over the last five kilometers before arriving at the start point of the PSU/EA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	21.7	45.7	33.7	32.0	32.9
Unpaved gravel	25.4	24.5	24.3	25.7	25.0
Unpaved stone/muram	10.3	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.1
Paved tar/concrete	41.2	19.9	31.1	31.5	31.3
Not Applicable/Not reachable by road	1.4		0.8	0.7	0.7

EA-ROAD-C. Thinking of the journey here, what was the condition of the road in the last 5 kilometers before reaching the start point of the PSU/EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Impassable		4.2	2.2	1.7	2.0
Very poor	8.1	38.9	22.9	22.0	22.4
Poor	6.2	20.9	12.3	13.8	13.0
Fair	22.8	19.0	20.3	21.8	21.0
Good	35.9	3.9	21.4	20.7	21.0
Very good	27.1	13.1	21.0	20.1	20.6
Not applicable		4.2	2.2	1.7	2.0

Citizens' experiences with public services

Also see Q40A-H in the "Health" section.

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q44A. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	67.4	79.9	74.7	71.7	73.2
Yes	32.0	20.1	24.9	28.0	26.4
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.5		0.3	0.2	0.3

Q44B. [If "yes" to Q44A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	6.5	5.0	4.0	7.7	5.8
Easy	14.2	6.6	10.4	10.9	10.7
Difficult	6.9	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.2
Very Difficult	4.4	3.0	4.5	3.0	3.8
No contact / Not applicable	68.0	79.9	75.1	72.0	73.6

Q44C. [If "yes" to Q44A:] How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	26.2	17.0	20.4	23.5	21.9
Once or twice	3.5	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
A few times	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
Often	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5
No contact / Not applicable	68.0	79.9	75.1	72.0	73.6

Q45A. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	68.5	77.5	73.0	72.3	72.6
Yes	31.2	22.5	26.9	27.5	27.2
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.1		0.1		0.1

Q45B. [If "yes" to Q45A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.8
Easy	13.7	9.1	11.7	11.4	11.6
Difficult	7.1	7.0	6.5	7.7	7.0
Very Difficult	6.4	2.9	4.7	4.9	4.8
No contact / Not applicable	68.8	77.5	73.1	72.5	72.8

Q45C. [If "yes" to Q45A:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	25.4	18.6	21.5	23.0	22.2
Once or twice	2.9	1.0	2.4	1.7	2.0
A few times	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.1
Often	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7
No contact / Not applicable	68.8	77.5	73.1	72.5	72.8
Refused	0.2		0.2		0.1

Q45D. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never .3210	56.8	60.8	56.4	61.0	58.7
Once or twice	14.1	15.4	15.0	14.4	14.7
A few times	14.7	15.0	15.6	14.0	14.8
Often	13.8	8.5	12.7	10.0	11.4
Don't know	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5

Q45E. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	30.7	30.1	32.4	28.4	30.4
Once or twice	7.2	4.6	7.4	4.5	6.0
A few times	3.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.5
Often	1.8	0.1	0.7	1.4	1.0
No contact / Not applicable	57.3	61.2	56.7	61.7	59.1

Government performance

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q47A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	40.6	43.9	43.2	41.0	42.2
Fairly badly	25.2	26.3	24.3	27.2	25.7
Fairly well	24.1	23.8	24.8	23.0	24.0
Very well	7.3	4.4	5.9	6.0	5.9
Refused	0.4			0.4	0.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.0

Q47B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	54.6	55.6	55.8	54.4	55.1
Fairly badly	26.9	28.3	26.4	28.8	27.6
Fairly well	14.9	12.5	14.2	13.4	13.8
Very well	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9

Q47C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	68.5	65.3	67.5	66.6	67.0
Fairly badly	18.2	23.2	20.8	20.3	20.5
Fairly well	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.2
Very well	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.3
Refused	0.4			0.4	0.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7

Q47D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	63.1	63.2	60.0	66.3	63.1
Fairly badly	21.7	21.5	23.3	19.9	21.6
Fairly well	11.3	12.5	13.8	9.9	11.9
Very well	2.8	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1

Q47E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	68.7	62.8	65.3	66.6	65.9
Fairly badly	19.9	28.2	24.6	22.9	23.8
Fairly well	8.6	7.1	8.2	7.6	7.9
Very well	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8
Refused	0.3		0.4		0.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.4

Q47F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	52.5	44.0	45.6	51.6	48.5
Fairly badly	18.4	20.2	20.8	17.5	19.2
Fairly well	19.6	23.9	23.1	20.1	21.6
Very well	9.0	11.0	9.9	9.9	9.9
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7

Q47G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	39.6	29.6	33.4	36.6	35.0
Fairly badly	23.3	23.6	24.1	22.8	23.5
Fairly well	23.3	34.4	29.9	27.0	28.5
Very well	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.9	12.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.2		0.6	0.7	0.6

Q47H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	40.5	34.9	38.0	37.7	37.9
Fairly badly	23.4	24.9	23.8	24.5	24.1
Fairly well	25.0	30.8	28.1	27.3	27.7
Very well	10.4	9.3	9.8	10.0	9.9
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4

Q47I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	44.8	40.2	41.1	44.4	42.7
Fairly badly	25.2	26.9	27.0	25.0	26.0
Fairly well	21.0	24.0	23.6	21.2	22.4
Very well	8.4	8.8	7.9	9.2	8.6
Refused	0.1			0.1	
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.6		0.4	0.2	0.3

Q47J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	52.2	46.1	48.1	50.7	49.4
Fairly badly	22.6	29.5	27.2	24.3	25.8
Fairly well	18.9	19.4	18.7	19.5	19.1
Very well	4.5	3.9	5.1	3.3	4.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.9	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.5

Q47K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	32.2	33.6	32.2	33.5	32.8
Fairly badly	22.6	25.3	25.6	22.0	23.8
Fairly well	31.8	26.9	30.1	28.9	29.5
Very well	12.1	14.2	11.8	14.5	13.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.7

Q47L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	41.3	46.0	43.9	43.1	43.5
Fairly badly	22.6	26.5	23.9	24.9	24.4
Fairly well	24.4	22.6	23.8	23.3	23.6
Very well	10.5	4.9	7.8	8.0	7.9
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.3		0.6	0.8	0.7

Q47M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	36.7	29.2	33.5	32.8	33.2
Fairly badly	25.3	31.9	26.4	30.3	28.3
Fairly well	24.7	28.1	27.5	25.1	26.3
Very well	8.5	6.9	8.5	7.0	7.8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	4.9	3.9	4.0	4.8	4.4

Access to justice

Now I would like to discuss with you about how disputes are solved in your community.

Q54. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, where would you be most likely to go to try to find a resolution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nowhere / I would not try to resolve it / There is no place to go / No hope of chance for resolution	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.0
A traditional leader or traditional court	3.1	18.7	11.5	9.0	10.3
The police	74.7	62.6	68.5	69.7	69.1
A lawyer	4.2	1.5	3.6	2.2	2.9
A legal aid service	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.1
A local court	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0
A mediator, arbitrator, or counsellor, or service for "alternative dispute resolution"	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Religious leaders	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
Family members	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.5	5.5
Prayer / God	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.9
Elders	1.7	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
Political leaders	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
Government official	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1
Other	0.4	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.1
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9

Q55A. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, how likely do you think it is that you could find the advice or support you need from lawyers or legal services to address or resolve the problem?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	25.2	33.6	29.5	28.7	29.1
Not very likely	26.0	25.0	23.8	27.4	25.6
Somewhat likely	29.6	24.9	27.1	27.8	27.4
Very likely	17.8	14.3	18.4	13.8	16.1
Don't know	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.4	1.8

Q55B. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, how likely do you think it is that you could afford to obtain the legal advice or support that you need?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	30.6	37.6	34.2	33.5	33.9
Not very likely	25.4	27.6	24.0	29.0	26.4
Somewhat likely	26.5	20.6	25.9	21.5	23.7
Very likely	16.3	12.9	15.3	14.1	14.7
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.1

Q55C. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that you could afford to take the case to court?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	32.7	43.5	36.1	39.5	37.8
Not very likely	23.5	25.5	25.4	23.5	24.4
Somewhat likely	21.0	17.4	18.6	20.1	19.4
Very likely	20.9	12.4	18.5	15.4	17.0
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.1
Don't know	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3

Q55D. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that the case could be resolved in a reasonable amount of time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	27.1	35.4	30.4	31.5	30.9
Not very likely	28.7	26.3	28.9	26.3	27.6
Somewhat likely	24.9	23.3	23.3	25.0	24.1
Very likely	15.9	11.9	14.7	13.4	14.1
Refused	0.4		0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.7	3.0

Q55E. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that you could get a fair resolution in the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	23.6	33.0	27.6	28.3	28.0
Not very likely	21.1	23.1	21.9	22.2	22.0
Somewhat likely	28.1	22.3	23.4	27.5	25.4
Very likely	22.0	18.0	22.9	17.3	20.1
Refused	0.4		0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know	4.7	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.2

Q56. Are you aware of any legal aid services available to you and others in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	65.2	73.9	66.8	71.8	69.2
Yes	32.9	24.2	31.4	26.2	28.9
Don't know	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9

Q57A. In general, how confident are you that ordinary citizens who are wronged can obtain justice in the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all confident	10.9	10.4	11.5	9.9	10.7
Not very confident	24.2	24.0	27.0	21.1	24.1
Somewhat confident	39.1	41.7	37.5	43.1	40.3
Very confident	23.5	21.9	22.8	22.8	22.8
Don't know	2.3	1.9	1.2	3.1	2.1

Q57B. In general, when ordinary people are convicted of crimes in this country, do you think that the punishments handed down to them, such as fines or jail or prison sentences, are too harsh, too lenient, or generally about right, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Too Lenient	18.6	12.2	14.9	16.4	15.6
About right	51.0	54.8	54.8	50.7	52.8
Too harsh	26.1	29.0	26.5	28.4	27.4
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.1

Q58. In general, when political leaders, government officials, or other powerful people are convicted of crimes in this country, do you think the punishments handed down to them, such as fines or jail or prison sentences, are too harsh, too lenient, or generally about right, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Too lenient	48.3	44.4	48.3	44.6	46.5
About right	37.1	45.4	40.2	41.7	40.9
Too harsh	10.0	4.8	7.0	8.2	7.6
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	4.4	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9

International relations

Q66. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Namibia have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	3.9	3.3	4.9	2.3	3.6
A little	8.0	12.8	9.0	11.5	10.2
Somewhat	21.4	22.6	19.9	24.2	22.0
A lot	54.3	38.9	51.3	42.9	47.2
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.3		0.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12.2	22.2	14.6	19.1	16.8

Q67A. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Namibia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Germany

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	7.8	5.0	7.0	6.0	6.5
Somewhat negative	12.3	16.0	13.1	15.0	14.0
Neither positive nor negative	13.7	14.0	13.1	14.6	13.8
Somewhat positive	29.5	26.6	30.1	26.1	28.1
Very positive	20.3	19.5	22.4	17.3	19.9
Refused	0.2	0.2		0.4	0.2
Don't know	16.4	18.7	14.3	20.7	17.5

Q67B. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Namibia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	8.3	3.2	6.1	5.8	6.0
Somewhat negative	13.3	12.2	12.2	13.4	12.8
Neither positive nor negative	11.4	9.9	10.3	11.2	10.7
Somewhat positive	25.0	31.5	28.0	28.1	28.0
Very positive	31.8	27.0	32.1	26.9	29.6
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.1
Don't know	9.9	16.2	11.0	14.6	12.8

Q67C. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Namibia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States of America?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	5.4	3.2	5.5	3.2	4.4
Somewhat negative	8.0	6.1	6.3	8.0	7.1
Neither positive nor negative	15.2	12.6	14.8	13.2	14.0
Somewhat positive	28.1	35.6	31.7	31.4	31.6
Very positive	27.7	21.0	26.1	23.0	24.6
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	15.6	21.3	15.6	21.0	18.2

Q67D. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Namibia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Russia?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	9.3	5.3	6.3	8.7	7.5
Somewhat negative	14.2	10.1	11.6	12.9	12.3
Neither positive nor negative	16.1	14.5	16.7	14.0	15.4
Somewhat positive	22.1	29.5	26.8	24.2	25.5
Very positive	15.5	18.6	18.3	15.5	16.9
Don't know	22.7	22.0	20.2	24.6	22.4

Q67E. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Namibia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: India?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	8.1	4.3	5.9	6.8	6.3
Somewhat negative	14.0	9.8	12.6	11.4	12.0
Neither positive nor negative	18.6	17.0	17.9	17.9	17.9
Somewhat positive	18.1	25.7	21.5	21.8	21.7
Very positive	16.4	14.9	18.1	13.2	15.7
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	24.5	28.2	23.9	28.6	26.2

Q67E1-NAM. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Namibia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Japan?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	7.7	3.1	6.0	5.1	5.6
Somewhat negative	11.8	10.1	10.5	11.6	11.0
Neither positive nor negative	16.5	13.0	14.0	15.8	14.9
Somewhat positive	21.2	28.4	25.1	24.0	24.6
Very positive	15.3	15.9	17.9	13.2	15.6
Refused	0.4		0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	27.1	29.5	26.4	30.1	28.2

Q67E2-NAM. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Namibia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	2.4	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.5
Somewhat negative	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.2
Neither positive nor negative	9.5	7.1	7.8	9.0	8.4
Somewhat positive	24.4	36.5	30.1	29.9	30.0
Very positive	51.8	43.2	50.2	45.4	47.8
Don't know	8.4	9.7	8.3	9.9	9.0

Q67F. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Namibia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	3.4	1.2	2.0	2.8	2.4
Somewhat negative	3.8	4.5	3.1	5.2	4.1
Neither positive nor negative	12.6	10.6	10.8	12.5	11.7
Somewhat positive	27.1	33.5	30.0	30.1	30.1
Very positive	36.6	31.1	37.6	30.3	34.0
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know	16.4	19.2	16.4	19.1	17.7

Q67G. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Namibia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Southern African Development Community or SADC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	3.4	1.2	2.5	2.3	2.4
Somewhat negative	2.7	3.3	2.0	4.0	3.0
Neither positive nor negative	11.5	9.4	10.2	10.8	10.5
Somewhat positive	28.0	33.3	30.7	30.2	30.5
Very positive	40.5	36.1	41.8	35.0	38.5
Don't know	13.9	16.7	12.8	17.7	15.2

Q67H. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Namibia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: European Union?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	3.2	1.3	2.5	2.2	2.3
Somewhat negative	7.0	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.5
Neither positive nor negative	13.9	12.0	15.0	11.0	13.0
Somewhat positive	27.9	33.4	29.9	31.1	30.5
Very positive	27.4	23.5	26.9	24.3	25.6
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know	20.5	23.7	19.1	24.9	22.0

Q68. Which of the following countries or organisations, if any, did the most to help Namibia manage the negative impacts of COVID-19, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of them / No country or organisation helped	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
The African Union or the African Center for Disease Control. known as the African CDC	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.4
China	36.9	35.3	37.1	35.2	36.1
United States of America	21.7	19.2	20.1	21.0	20.5
Russia	2.4	2.4	3.2	1.6	2.4
Europe, like the European Union or former colonial power	4.6	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.0
India	1.0	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.8
Some other answer	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.9
Refused to answer		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	14.6	17.0	13.8	17.7	15.7

Q69A. Have you heard about the war between Russia and Ukraine, or haven't you had a chance to hear about it yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	19.8	35.3	22.7	31.5	27.0
Yes	77.7	60.8	73.6	66.0	69.9
Refused to answer	0.3	0.5	0.8		0.4
Don't know	2.1	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.7

Q69B. [If "yes" to Q69A:] Should Namibia be neutral or support one side or the other in the Russia-Ukraine war? [If support one side:] Which side?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Be neutral	51.2	36.3	46.8	41.7	44.3
Side with Russia	10.0	7.7	9.7	8.1	8.9
Side with Ukraine	7.3	6.4	7.3	6.3	6.8
Support one / don't know which side	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3
Not applicable	22.3	39.2	26.4	34.0	30.1
Refused to answer	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2
Don't know	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.3

Q70A. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Namibia are adequately recognised in the decisions of SADC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5.2	1.8	4.1	3.1	3.6
Disagree	8.5	5.8	6.9	7.6	7.2
Neither agree nor disagree	13.8	16.1	14.9	14.8	14.8
Agree	42.5	45.1	43.7	43.7	43.7
Strongly agree	17.5	15.8	17.3	16.1	16.7
Refused to answer	0.3		0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	12.3	15.4	12.9	14.7	13.7

Q70B. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Namibia are adequately recognised by the African Union when it is making decisions for the African continent?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Disagree	7.3	4.1	5.6	6.0	5.8
Neither agree nor disagree	13.8	17.9	14.4	17.1	15.7
Agree	44.5	47.8	46.3	45.8	46.0
Strongly agree	17.2	13.3	17.2	13.5	15.4
Refused to answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	13.7	14.8	13.7	14.7	14.2

Q70C. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: African countries should be given greater influence in the decision making of international bodies like the United Nations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4.4	1.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
Disagree	4.6	4.8	4.3	5.1	4.7
Neither agree nor disagree	12.1	14.1	12.6	13.5	13.0
Agree	43.4	44.0	43.1	44.3	43.7
Strongly agree	25.0	23.1	25.4	22.8	24.1
Refused to answer	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10.3	12.1	11.3	11.0	11.1

Migration and trade

Q71A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	59.3	70.5	64.8	64.2	64.5
A little bit	17.4	13.7	14.9	16.5	15.7
Somewhat	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.1
A lot	15.0	8.3	12.3	11.4	11.9
Don't know	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.8

Q71B. [If answer to Q71A was "a little bit," "somewhat," "a lot," or "don't know":] If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Most prominent country in the region	8.6	6.8	8.3	7.3	7.8
Another country in the region	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6
Elsewhere in Africa	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.4
Europe	11.0	5.9	9.0	8.3	8.7
North America (i.e. USA or Canada)	7.5	5.1	6.2	6.6	6.4
Central or South America	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3
Middle East	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.6
Asia i.e., China, Russia	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.1
Australia	2.6	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.8
Outside of Africa (place not specified)	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.0
Not applicable	59.3	70.5	64.8	64.2	64.5
Refused to answer		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8

Q72. [If answer to Q71A was “a little bit,” “somewhat,” “a lot,” or “don’t know”:] There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Namibia?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Find work/better job/better work opportunities	22.6	15.4	20.6	17.9	19.2
Economic hardship	4.7	4.6	3.6	5.8	4.7
Lower taxes at destination	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Poverty/Destitution	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.5
Poor infrastructure/services	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
Better business prospects	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.2
Better democratic environment/Personal freedom/Human rights/Civil liberties	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
Religious persecution	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Crime or personal/family insecurity	0.5		0.2	0.3	0.2
Better schools for children	1.4		0.3	1.2	0.8
Better medical services for family		0.2	0.2		0.1
To pursue an education	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
To accompany family members who are moving for work	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
To join spouse/family members who have already migrated	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
Travel / Tourism / Adventure / Experience other cultures	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
Natural disasters, including drought, flooding, etc.		0.1	0.1		
Some other answer Specify				0.1	
Not applicable	59.3	70.5	64.8	64.2	64.5
Don't know	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6

Q76B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: People living in Southern Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.

Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens, the Namibian government should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	55.3	57.5	58.0	54.6	56.3
Agree with 2	41.8	35.9	35.8	42.3	39.0
Agree with neither	1.0	3.9	3.0	1.6	2.3
Refused to answer		0.3		0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.9	2.5	3.2	1.2	2.2

Q73D. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very difficult	18.9	15.3	15.3	19.2	17.2
Difficult	24.6	26.2	25.8	24.8	25.3
Easy	28.8	24.1	29.0	24.1	26.6
Very easy	11.0	9.0	9.1	11.1	10.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	16.7	25.4	20.8	20.7	20.8

Q73A. Would you say it is generally bad or good for Namibia's economy if people from other countries come here to live and work for several years?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	28.6	25.2	26.7	27.3	27.0
Fairly bad	23.9	22.8	25.5	21.1	23.4
Neither good nor bad	18.8	19.1	18.4	19.5	18.9
Fairly good	16.1	18.3	16.7	17.6	17.1
Very good	11.5	11.8	10.9	12.4	11.6
Don't know	1.3	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.9

Q73B. Do you think Namibia should allow more or fewer job seekers from other countries to come to live and work in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No job seekers at all	30.7	29.2	29.4	30.6	30.0
Fewer job seekers	44.0	47.1	46.2	44.6	45.4
About the same	15.2	17.4	16.7	15.7	16.2
More job seekers	8.8	5.0	6.0	8.1	7.0
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.3

Q73C. Do you think Namibia should allow more or fewer refugees from other countries to come and live in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No refugees at all	31.2	31.3	30.9	31.6	31.3
Fewer refugees	44.2	46.7	45.1	45.6	45.4
About the same	15.7	16.0	15.7	15.9	15.8
More refugees	6.4	3.3	4.8	5.2	5.0
Don't know	2.5	2.6	3.4	1.7	2.6

Q74. Have you heard about the African Continental Free Trade Area, also known as AfCFTA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	80.7	84.9	79.5	86.0	82.7
Yes	15.6	11.2	16.9	10.1	13.6
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	
Don't know	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7

Q75. If Namibia's leaders are going to make it easier to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities, which countries should they make it easier to trade with?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of the above, don't want open trade	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.8
Regional countries only	10.3	7.1	6.4	11.3	8.8
All African countries	32.2	32.0	33.3	30.9	32.1
All countries globally	51.1	49.8	52.6	48.3	50.5
Some other answer	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.1
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	
Don't know	4.3	6.9	4.7	6.4	5.5

Q76A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is better for our economy if the government makes it easier for Namibia to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities.

Statement 2: Our country should limit trade with other countries in order to protect Namibian producers.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	59.5	62.2	61.9	59.6	60.8
Agree with 2	35.9	29.4	31.2	34.6	32.9
Agree with neither	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3
Don't know	1.2	5.1	3.5	2.6	3.0

Climate change

Now let's talk about weather events in your community.

Q59A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Drought?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	38.7	63.8	49.9	50.8	50.3
Somewhat more severe	14.7	16.4	16.6	14.4	15.5
Stayed the same	15.7	11.1	14.1	13.1	13.6
Somewhat less severe	6.4	4.5	4.6	6.4	5.5
Much less severe	14.4	3.7	10.1	8.8	9.5
Refused to answer	0.3		0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	9.7	0.4	4.5	6.4	5.4

Q59B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	9.6	9.2	8.6	10.2	9.4
Somewhat more severe	10.8	11.1	11.5	10.3	10.9
Stayed the same	21.7	22.6	22.9	21.2	22.1
Somewhat less severe	13.6	22.8	16.5	19.3	17.9
Much less severe	31.8	30.0	32.0	29.9	31.0
Refused to answer	0.2		0.2		0.1
Don't know	12.4	4.4	8.3	9.1	8.6

Q59C. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Crop failures?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	33.4	55.9	43.3	44.5	43.9
Somewhat more severe	11.5	16.4	13.3	14.3	13.8
Stayed the same	16.9	11.9	16.0	13.0	14.6
Somewhat less severe	8.4	8.4	9.0	7.8	8.4
Much less severe	16.3	4.7	9.7	12.2	11.0
Refused to answer	0.3	0.1	0.4		0.2
Don't know	13.1	2.5	8.2	8.2	8.2

Q59D-CSQ. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Mudslides or landslides?
[Not asked in the country.]

Q59E-NAM. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Land or soil erosion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	14.5	19.7	16.0	17.9	16.9
Somewhat more severe	13.0	15.1	15.8	12.0	14.0
Stayed the same	23.8	32.3	28.5	26.9	27.7
Somewhat less severe	10.2	12.9	11.5	11.4	11.4
Much less severe	21.4	14.6	17.9	18.5	18.2
Refused to answer				0.1	
Don't know	17.1	5.5	10.4	13.1	11.7

Q59F-NAM. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Bush Encroachment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	13.2	14.3	12.5	15.0	13.7
Somewhat more severe	11.1	17.1	14.3	13.6	13.9
Stayed the same	22.1	33.2	26.8	27.6	27.2
Somewhat less severe	12.0	13.9	12.8	13.0	12.9
Much less severe	24.8	17.1	24.1	18.2	21.2
Refused to answer				0.1	
Don't know	16.7	4.4	9.5	12.5	11.0

Q60A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	47.3	54.4	49.4	51.9	50.6
Yes	50.7	43.8	48.5	46.4	47.5
Don't know	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.9

Q60B. Do you think climate change is making life in Namibia better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much better	3.2	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.7
Somewhat better	6.7	4.1	6.5	4.6	5.5
Neither/ no change / about the same	4.6	5.3	5.7	4.1	4.9
Somewhat worse	12.6	10.2	10.7	12.4	11.5
Much worse	20.1	21.5	20.8	20.7	20.8
Not Applicable	49.3	56.2	51.5	53.6	52.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3.4	0.5	1.9	2.3	2.1

Q61A. [If “yes” to Q60A] People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Human activity, like cutting down forests, or burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere	24.1	17.3	21.6	20.2	20.9
Natural weather patterns or natural processes	14.0	14.7	13.8	14.9	14.3
Both human activity and natural processes	8.9	10.2	10.7	8.2	9.5
Some other reason	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
None of these	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6
Not applicable	49.3	56.2	51.5	53.6	52.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2.3	0.8	1.0	2.2	1.6

Q61B. [If “yes” to Q60A] Who do you think is most responsible for causing climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The people, businesses and government of country	17.2	11.5	14.5	14.6	14.6
People, businesses and governments in other parts of the world	19.6	20.9	21.8	18.6	20.2
None of these	9.0	6.7	8.1	7.7	7.9
Not applicable	49.3	56.2	51.5	53.6	52.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4.8	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.8

Q62A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for our government to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is expensive or causes some job losses or other harm to our economy.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6.0	3.6	4.3	5.5	4.9
Disagree	8.5	7.0	8.2	7.3	7.8
Neither agree nor disagree	7.1	8.1	8.0	7.1	7.6
Agree	18.5	17.9	19.9	16.5	18.2
Strongly agree	8.2	6.3	6.6	8.1	7.4
Not applicable	49.3	56.2	51.5	53.6	52.5
Refused to answer	0.5		0.4	0.2	0.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.4

Q62B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is costly for those countries.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.8	2.0
Disagree	9.2	4.9	8.0	6.3	7.2
Neither agree nor disagree	8.4	8.5	9.6	7.2	8.4
Agree	18.8	20.4	20.1	19.0	19.6
Strongly agree	9.8	7.2	8.3	8.9	8.6
Not applicable	49.3	56.2	51.5	53.6	52.5
Refused to answer	0.2		0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.0	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.6

Q62C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change have an obligation to help Namibia cover the costs of adapting and responding to the negative impacts of climate change.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.4	2.3	.8	3.9	2.4
Disagree	6.2	3.4	6.2	3.6	4.9
Neither agree nor disagree	7.9	9.7	9.3	8.0	8.7
Agree	20.1	17.7	19.7	18.2	19.0
Strongly agree	11.5	8.3	10.3	9.6	10.0
Not applicable	49.3	56.2	51.5	53.6	52.5
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.4

Q62D. Who do you think should have primary responsibility for trying to limit climate change and reduce its impact?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these / No one / Climate change can't be stopped or doesn't need to be addressed	5.6	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.0
Ordinary Namibians	8.6	3.1	5.9	6.2	6.1
Business and industry	9.8	6.8	8.9	7.9	8.4
The government of Namibia	14.5	17.0	14.5	16.9	15.6
Rich or developed countries	8.5	9.4	10.9	6.8	8.9
Traditional leaders	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Someone else	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Not applicable	49.3	56.2	51.5	53.6	52.5
Don't know	2.8	0.7	1.5	2.1	1.8

Q63A. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Make it illegal for people to cut down trees for firewood or charcoal, even if it means we have to pay more for other sources of energy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	24.5	25.2	24.1	25.6	24.8
Disagree	23.9	23.7	25.3	22.3	23.8
Neither agree nor disagree	12.2	13.0	10.9	14.3	12.6
Agree	21.7	21.3	21.1	22.0	21.5
Strongly agree	14.1	14.2	16.1	12.2	14.2
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		
Don't know	3.4	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.0

Q63B. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Require everyone to switch to cookstoves that use cleaner fuels like electricity, gas, or propane even if it means we have to pay more to cook our food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	19.5	18.8	19.2	19.2	19.2
Disagree	24.6	27.3	25.8	25.9	25.9
Neither agree nor disagree	18.6	18.1	19.0	17.7	18.4
Agree	23.6	24.6	22.9	25.3	24.1
Strongly agree	10.5	7.3	9.6	8.4	9.0
Refused to answer	0.2		0.3		0.1
Don't know	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.4

Q63C. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in improving infrastructure so our country can withstand more extreme floods and droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	8.1	6.9	7.2	7.9	7.5
Disagree	14.1	17.8	14.6	17.1	15.8
Neither agree nor disagree	15.6	18.4	16.5	17.3	16.9
Agree	34.7	31.6	33.8	32.7	33.3
Strongly agree	24.6	21.5	25.3	21.0	23.2
Refused to answer		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.9	3.2

Q63D. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Put more pressure on rich and developed countries to provide resources to help Namibians who are affected by climate change or changes in weather conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6.5	7.4	6.9	6.9	6.9
Disagree	17.9	15.4	16.4	17.1	16.8
Neither agree nor disagree	20.4	16.6	17.2	20.2	18.6
Agree	32.1	35.2	34.0	33.1	33.6
Strongly agree	16.4	18.7	20.1	14.8	17.5
Refused to answer	0.5		0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know	6.1	6.6	5.1	7.6	6.4

Q63E-CSQ. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Promote the use of taxis and buses that run on electricity, even if that means we have to pay higher fares?
[Not asked in the country.]

Q63F-NAM. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in wind and solar technologies to generate electricity, even if it increases the price?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5.5	5.7	4.2	7.0	5.6
Disagree	15.5	16.1	14.9	16.7	15.8
Neither agree nor disagree	15.6	16.8	14.1	18.3	16.1
Agree	34.5	33.6	37.0	31.1	34.1
Strongly agree	24.1	22.3	25.5	20.9	23.2
Refused to answer	0.2		0.2		0.1
Don't know	4.6	5.6	4.1	6.1	5.1

Q64A. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the source or reduce the amount of water that you use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	57.6	59.4	54.9	62.1	58.4
Yes	39.4	38.5	43.2	34.7	39.0
Refused to answer	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5
Don't know	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.1

Q64B. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Reduce the amount of work you do outdoors or work outdoors at different times?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	58.7	62.4	60.8	60.0	60.4
Yes	38.3	35.7	36.4	37.9	37.1
Refused to answer	0.5		0.5	0.1	0.3
Don't know	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.2

Q64C. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Move to another place?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	72.4	77.5	72.2	77.4	74.8
Yes	25.6	22.2	26.5	21.5	24.0
Refused to answer	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	1.9		1.0	1.0	1.0

Q64D. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change grazing patterns or reduce the number and type of livestock you keep?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	53.4	59.7	51.6	61.2	56.3
Yes	23.1	35.9	34.6	23.2	29.0
Not applicable	21.6	2.7	12.5	13.3	12.9
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.7

Q64E. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the types of crops you plant or the types of food you eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	71.2	57.9	63.3	66.8	65.0
Yes	25.1	40.0	33.6	30.4	32.0
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know	3.6	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.9

Health care

Q40A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	41.6	38.3	46.1	33.8	40.1
Yes	57.9	61.7	53.3	66.2	59.7
Don't know	0.5		0.5		0.3

Q40B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	8.6	11.5	7.9	12.1	10.0
Easy	23.2	29.5	25.3	27.0	26.1
Difficult	16.7	14.2	14.4	16.7	15.5
Very Difficult	9.4	6.5	5.7	10.5	8.1
No contact / Not applicable	42.1	38.3	46.7	33.8	40.3

Q40C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	48.4	52.8	46.3	54.7	50.4
Once or twice	4.9	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.8
A few times	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.8	2.1
Often	2.0	1.6	0.9	2.8	1.8
No contact / Not applicable	42.1	38.3	46.7	33.8	40.3
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6

Q40D. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	9.3	10.4	9.1	10.6	9.8
Once or twice	14.6	18.9	15.1	18.1	16.6
A few times	18.6	19.5	16.8	21.4	19.0
Often	15.2	12.9	12.4	16.0	14.1
No contact	42.1	38.3	46.7	33.8	40.3
Refuse to answer	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know					

Q40E. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absence of doctors or other medical personnel?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	10.2	13.9	10.0	13.9	11.9
Once or twice	16.8	13.8	13.7	17.2	15.4
A few times	17.1	19.8	16.7	19.9	18.3
Often	13.1	14.2	12.2	15.0	13.6
No contact	42.1	38.3	46.7	33.8	40.3
Don't know	0.8		0.6	0.2	0.4

Q40F. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	4.7	6.6	4.6	6.6	5.6
Once or twice	6.9	9.8	7.7	8.8	8.3
A few times	12.0	16.3	13.5	14.5	14.0
Often	34.1	29.0	27.6	36.0	31.7
No contact	42.1	38.3	46.7	33.8	40.3
Don't know	0.3			0.3	0.1

Q40G. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Poor condition of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	12.3	13.2	11.7	13.8	12.8
Once or twice	13.3	18.2	13.1	18.2	15.6
A few times	13.7	14.7	12.8	15.6	14.2
Often	18.1	14.5	14.7	18.2	16.4
No contact	42.1	38.3	46.7	33.8	40.3
Refuse to answer		0.2	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6

Q40H. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: High cost that prevented you from getting the care or medicines you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	30.3	30.6	27.2	33.7	30.4
Once or twice	10.6	11.8	10.7	11.6	11.1
A few times	8.5	12.6	9.0	11.8	10.4
Often	8.6	6.3	6.1	9.1	7.5
No contact	42.1	38.3	46.7	33.8	40.3
Don't know		0.4	0.3		0.2

Q41A. Do you have any medical aid coverage that helps pay your medical bills if you get sick?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	81.4	89.3	83.5	86.7	85.0
Yes	18.5	10.2	16.2	13.0	14.7
Don't know	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

41B. [If “yes” to Q41A:] What type of coverage do you have?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Private health insurance, for example, through an employer, a hospital, or that you purchased yourself that does not com	8.6	4.7	7.3	6.3	6.8
Public sector insurance scheme, for example a civil service or military insurance scheme	5.0	2.9	4.6	3.5	4.0
National health insurance provided by the government	3.6	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.9
Community-based or mutual health insurance	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4
Some other answer		0.2		0.2	0.1
Not Applicable	81.5	89.8	83.8	87.0	85.3
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	
Don't know	0.6		0.5	0.1	0.3

41C. [If “yes” to 41A:] Overall, how satisfied are you with your medical aid coverage?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.9
Not very satisfied	2.5	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Fairly satisfied	6.2	4.4	5.0	5.7	5.3
Very satisfied	8.6	4.5	7.9	5.4	6.7
Not applicable	81.5	89.8	83.8	87.0	85.3
Don't know	0.1		0.1		

41D. [If “no” to 41A:] What is the main reason you don't have medical aid coverage?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No health insurance schemes in this area/ in the country	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9
Not aware of any health insurance schemes	2.0	5.8	3.6	3.9	3.8
Don't trust health insurance schemes	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Do not know how to enroll/too complicated	3.3	1.5	3.3	1.6	2.5
Do not need health insurance/belief in good health/ too young to need health insurance	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.7
Cannot afford it	60.5	64.9	58.3	66.9	62.5
Religious beliefs/God is my health insurance provider	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
Too old to care about health insurance	1.0	4.5	3.2	2.1	2.7
Pre-existing health conditions	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7
Some other reason	9.1	6.2	8.3	7.2	7.8
Not applicable	18.6	10.7	16.5	13.3	15.0
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.5

42A. How much do you personally worry that you or someone in your family will get sick and will be unable to obtain or afford needed medical care?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	10.5	11.5	9.6	12.4	11.0
A little	9.8	11.3	10.5	10.5	10.5
Somewhat	20.2	25.5	25.0	20.3	22.7
A lot	58.7	50.2	53.2	56.3	54.8
Refused to answer	0.5		0.5		0.2
Don't know	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.9

42B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Government should ensure that all citizens have access to adequate health care, even if that means raising taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	8.8	9.7	9.5	9.0	9.2
Disagree	15.1	17.5	15.2	17.3	16.2
Neither agree nor disagree	6.9	10.0	8.8	7.8	8.3
Agree	27.2	26.7	26.3	27.6	27.0
Strongly agree	40.8	33.2	37.9	36.6	37.3
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.0	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.9

43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In order to protect children and the community, parents should be required to have their children vaccinated against infectious diseases such as measles and polio.

Statement 2: Having your child vaccinated against infectious diseases is a parent's personal choice and should not be mandatory.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	75.3	71.8	71.5	76.0	73.7
Agree with 2	22.7	27.7	27.0	22.9	25.0
Agree with neither	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Don't know	0.5	0.1	0.6		0.3

Sexual and reproductive health and rights

Now I would like to discuss questions on reproductive health rights for people in this country.

Q84. In your opinion, how often, if ever, do women or girls in your community terminate their pregnancies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Often	23.3	11.0	17.3	17.9	17.6
Occasionally	22.3	25.4	22.8	24.7	23.7
Rarely	22.0	21.1	17.2	26.2	21.6
Never	17.4	28.0	25.2	19.4	22.4
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	
Don't know	14.9	14.4	17.5	11.8	14.7

Q85A. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: The pregnancy is as a result of rape or she has been impregnated by a close relative such as her father or brother?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	31.4	24.6	27.5	29.0	28.3
Sometimes justified	32.6	30.0	30.9	31.9	31.4
Never justified	32.6	43.7	38.8	36.7	37.8
Refused to answer		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	3.4	1.4	2.6	2.3	2.5

Q85B. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: Her health or life is in danger if she keeps the pregnancy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	36.3	33.1	33.8	35.9	34.8
Sometimes justified	37.0	37.4	36.6	37.9	37.2
Never justified	22.8	28.1	25.9	24.6	25.3
Refused to answer	0.3		0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.6	2.5

Q85C. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She is going through economic hardships and cannot take care of a child?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	18.2	15.8	17.3	16.9	17.1
Sometimes justified	37.4	31.6	31.2	38.3	34.7
Never justified	42.1	51.1	49.0	43.4	46.2
Refused to answer				0.1	
Don't know	2.3	1.5	2.5	1.3	1.9

Q85D. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She does not want to keep the pregnancy for any reason?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	16.6	15.2	15.2	16.7	15.9
Sometimes justified	32.1	28.7	27.7	33.5	30.6
Never justified	48.5	54.3	54.4	47.9	51.2
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.3

Q86A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone, regardless of marital status?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1
Disagree	10.4	11.1	13.3	8.1	10.7
Neither agree nor disagree	7.2	8.2	8.2	7.1	7.6
Agree	41.2	35.4	36.1	40.9	38.5
Strongly agree	36.7	41.0	37.6	39.8	38.7
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3

Q86B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone who is sexually active regardless of age?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.6	7.1	9.3	5.4	7.4
Disagree	11.0	10.8	12.5	9.2	10.9
Neither agree nor disagree	7.9	7.7	6.8	8.9	7.8
Agree	40.0	37.2	38.0	39.4	38.7
Strongly agree	33.1	36.7	32.5	37.1	34.8
Refused to answer	0.2	0.2	0.4		0.2
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.5		0.3

Q86C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls should be allowed to continue their schooling even if they become pregnant or have children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3.0	3.5	4.7	1.7	3.3
Disagree	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.3	4.9
Neither agree nor disagree	8.1	5.4	5.8	7.9	6.8
Agree	40.0	36.0	37.1	39.2	38.2
Strongly agree	43.6	49.4	46.0	46.6	46.3
Don't know	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.6

Q86D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Schools should teach sex education to young people to help them make informed decisions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3.5	3.2	4.2	2.5	3.4
Disagree	4.5	7.3	6.2	5.2	5.8
Neither agree nor disagree	9.1	5.2	6.4	8.1	7.2
Agree	37.7	39.1	37.0	39.7	38.3
Strongly agree	44.5	44.5	44.8	44.1	44.5
Refused to answer		0.3	0.3		0.2
Don't know	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7

Q86E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls and women should decide for themselves whether and when they should marry?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.6	4.5	4.1	2.9	3.5
Disagree	8.5	10.9	11.2	8.0	9.6
Neither agree nor disagree	7.0	5.3	7.1	5.2	6.2
Agree	41.2	41.4	39.6	43.0	41.3
Strongly agree	40.3	37.0	37.2	40.3	38.8
Refused to answer	0.4	0.3	0.6		0.3
Don't know		0.6		0.6	0.3

Q86F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should decide for themselves when and how many children they want to have?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3.2	4.5	4.7	2.8	3.8
Disagree	7.1	9.2	10.0	6.1	8.1
Neither agree nor disagree	7.4	5.9	7.5	5.8	6.7
Agree	42.3	43.2	43.4	42.0	42.7
Strongly agree	39.4	36.6	33.3	43.0	38.1
Refused to answer	0.3		0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4

Q86G. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: A woman who chooses to terminate a pregnancy should be sent to prison?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	12.5	9.9	11.6	11.0	11.3
Disagree	12.6	9.2	9.6	12.5	11.0
Neither agree nor disagree	12.0	10.8	11.8	11.1	11.4
Agree	33.2	36.1	36.1	33.0	34.5
Strongly agree	27.7	33.2	29.5	31.0	30.2
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	
Don't know	2.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.5

Gender equality

Note that in addition to gender-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey are disaggregated by gender as well as urban-rural residence. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	23.3	28.4	30.2	20.9	25.7
Agree with 2	72.5	71.2	66.6	77.4	71.9
Agree with neither	3.6	0.1	2.6	1.3	2.0
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4

Q49B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more rights to a job than women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	40.5	41.8	36.1	46.3	41.1
Disagree	33.8	32.2	32.8	33.4	33.1
Neither Agree or disagree	8.6	7.0	9.5	6.2	7.9
Agree	10.4	13.0	12.6	10.6	11.6
Strongly agree	6.1	5.0	8.3	2.8	5.6
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6

94E. In your opinion, which of the following is the main barrier to women entering and moving up in the workforce?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Women do not face barriers to entering or moving up in the workforce	17.9	14.2	14.7	17.6	16.1
It is not socially accepted for women to work outside the home.	6.5	5.4	5.5	6.6	6.0
Women lack the necessary education or skills	26.6	25.9	21.8	30.9	26.3
Lack of childcare	9.3	8.8	10.0	8.1	9.1
Employers prefer to hire men	13.2	20.1	18.9	13.7	16.4
Lack of remote or flexible work arrangements	12.9	10.2	12.0	11.2	11.6
Some other barrier	4.2	6.5	6.4	4.0	5.2
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		
Don't know	9.4	9.0	10.6	7.8	9.2

Q52A. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girls are prevented from attending school because their families prioritise the education of boys?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	66.6	66.6	68.0	65.2	66.6
Rarely	19.5	24.9	21.8	22.2	22.0
Often	9.4	5.0	5.5	9.3	7.4
Always	3.0	1.4	3.0	1.5	2.3
Don't know	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.8

Q52B. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girl students face discrimination, harassment, or requests for sexual favours from their teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	36.4	42.8	40.7	37.9	39.4
Rarely	28.0	34.8	31.0	31.4	31.2
Often	24.9	14.4	19.0	21.1	20.0
Always	8.3	4.3	6.0	6.9	6.4
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.2	3.7	3.3	2.4	2.9

Q52C. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are sexually harassed in public places such as in markets, on the streets, or in public transport?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	33.2	44.0	39.2	37.2	38.2
Rarely	28.7	32.5	30.5	30.4	30.5
Often	26.5	15.9	19.8	23.4	21.6
Always	10.1	4.8	7.2	8.1	7.6
Don't know	1.5	2.8	3.2	1.0	2.1

Q52D. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are prevented by their spouses or other family members from taking paid employment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	49.3	50.5	51.9	47.7	49.8
Rarely	23.6	32.9	24.5	31.5	27.9
Often	19.3	9.2	14.7	14.4	14.6
Always	5.3	4.1	5.6	3.8	4.7
Refused to answer		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.9

Q53A. Do you think the police and courts in this country are doing enough to protect women and girls from discrimination and harassment in schools, workplaces, and public spaces, or do they need to do more?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Need to do much more	51.2	41.3	41.0	52.5	46.6
Need to do somewhat more	25.4	30.9	28.5	27.4	28.0
Doing enough	21.7	23.8	27.6	17.5	22.7
Don't know	1.7	4.0	2.9	2.6	2.7

Q53B. In your community, how likely is it that people will believe women or girls if they complain about being discriminated against or harassed in schools, workplaces, or other public spaces?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	18.8	18.6	19.3	18.1	18.7
Not very likely	28.1	31.1	29.6	29.4	29.5
Somewhat likely	27.2	29.2	26.7	29.6	28.1
Very likely	23.7	18.2	22.8	19.4	21.1
Don't know	2.3	2.9	1.6	3.6	2.6

Youth

Note that in addition to youth-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age group. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q49A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our community leaders and organisations are doing a good job of building and promoting young leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	26.3	25.6	24.9	27.1	26.0
Disagree	29.4	28.2	29.7	27.9	28.9
Neither Agree or disagree	13.9	14.9	14.1	14.7	14.4
Agree	19.4	23.0	20.9	21.2	21.1
Strongly agree	7.7	6.0	7.0	6.8	6.9
Refused to answer		0.2	0.1		0.1
Don't know	3.3	2.0	3.2	2.2	2.7

Q50. If the government could increase its spending on programmes to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Job creation	54.3	58.9	55.2	57.7	56.4
Education	12.9	9.0	10.2	12.0	11.1
Jobs training	14.9	15.4	15.0	15.2	15.1
Access to business loans	10.9	10.1	12.4	8.7	10.6
Social services for youth, for example, to improve health and prevent drug abuse	6.3	3.5	5.1	4.8	5.0
None of the above/some other programs	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8
Government should not increase its spending on programs to help young people	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.8
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2

Q94D. Aside from economic conditions and a shortage of jobs, which of the following factors, if any, would you say is the main barrier to young people getting jobs and entering the workforce?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Youth do not face barriers to getting employment	6.3	2.9	5.1	4.3	4.7
Lack of adequate training or preparation	26.9	27.0	28.9	24.9	26.9
Lack of experience required by employers	22.8	20.0	22.1	20.9	21.5
Youth are unwilling to work certain jobs (e.g., in agriculture or difficult jobs)	6.3	9.0	5.4	9.8	7.5
Youth lack of entrepreneurial skills or motivation	13.8	14.1	13.7	14.2	13.9
There is a mismatch between education qualifications and job requirements	17.6	15.5	16.1	17.3	16.7
Some other barrier	2.8	4.6	3.4	3.9	3.6
Refused to answer		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.5	6.8	5.4	4.6	5.0

Identity, society, and pluralism

Q83C. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Namibian and being a _____ [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Missing	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.1
I feel only (ethnic group)	9.9	6.5	7.4	9.3	8.3
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	7.5	8.9	6.7	9.7	8.2
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	50.0	52.5	51.4	51.0	51.2
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	10.5	9.3	11.2	8.7	10.0
I feel only (national identity)	20.3	19.6	21.1	18.9	20.0
Not applicable	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8

Q83B. How often, if ever, are _____ s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Missing	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.5
Never	47.5	44.8	47.2	45.2	46.2
Sometimes	32.8	37.8	34.3	35.9	35.1
Often	8.6	6.6	6.4	9.0	7.7
Always	6.8	2.9	6.2	3.8	5.0
Not Applicable	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Don't know	3.0	5.3	4.2	3.9	4.1

Q87A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	12.0	6.6	10.4	8.6	9.5
Just a little	23.7	18.4	20.0	22.5	21.2
Somewhat	24.6	26.6	26.6	24.5	25.5
A lot	39.3	47.9	42.7	43.9	43.3
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4

Q87B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	26.2	11.4	21.1	17.5	19.3
Just a little	29.4	31.7	30.8	30.1	30.5
Somewhat	29.8	31.3	28.6	32.4	30.5
A lot	14.4	25.2	19.5	19.3	19.4
Don't know	0.2	0.4		0.6	0.3

Q87C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Namibians?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	29.5	21.5	28.1	23.4	25.8
Just a little	35.3	37.1	34.6	37.8	36.2
Somewhat	24.9	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.8
A lot	9.7	16.1	11.9	13.5	12.7
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6

Q87D. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other religions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	31.5	19.6	27.9	24.0	26.0
Just a little	35.0	36.6	34.2	37.3	35.7
Somewhat	25.3	32.5	27.8	29.5	28.6
A lot	7.8	10.6	9.7	8.5	9.1
Don't know	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6

Q87E. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	30.2	19.8	27.0	23.7	25.4
Just a little	32.5	38.8	32.1	38.9	35.4
Somewhat	29.8	32.5	32.1	29.9	31.0
A lot	7.0	8.2	8.1	7.1	7.6
Don't know	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Q88A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	6.5	3.6	5.6	4.7	5.1
Somewhat dislike	6.9	5.0	7.2	4.8	6.0
Would not care	44.5	50.7	48.7	46.0	47.4
Somewhat like	28.2	30.8	26.7	32.2	29.4
Strongly like	13.3	9.4	10.9	12.1	11.5
Refused		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5

Q88B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	4.7	2.7	3.6	4.0	3.8
Somewhat dislike	8.3	9.1	9.4	7.9	8.7
Would not care	42.9	51.3	48.2	45.5	46.8
Somewhat like	30.9	28.4	28.1	31.5	29.7
Strongly like	12.6	7.9	9.9	10.9	10.4
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.1
Don't know	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5

Q88C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	27.4	34.0	33.5	27.2	30.4
Somewhat dislike	17.3	19.3	19.0	17.5	18.2
Would not care	33.9	30.2	29.7	34.8	32.2
Somewhat like	13.6	11.7	11.9	13.6	12.7
Strongly like	7.1	4.8	5.4	6.6	6.0
Don't know	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4

Q88D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	10.4	7.2	9.5	8.3	8.9
Somewhat dislike	11.9	9.6	11.3	10.4	10.9
Would not care	43.5	53.6	48.9	47.4	48.2
Somewhat like	24.4	21.3	21.3	24.6	22.9
Strongly like	9.2	8.2	8.3	9.2	8.7
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3

Q88E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	6.3	4.8	5.8	5.5	5.6
Somewhat dislike	9.5	8.6	10.1	8.1	9.1
Would not care	44.7	54.6	52.4	46.0	49.3
Somewhat like	26.6	23.6	21.6	29.0	25.2
Strongly like	11.7	8.0	9.6	10.4	10.0
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7

Q88F. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Refugees from other countries who are fleeing political violence or persecution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	11.8	9.3	11.5	9.8	10.6
Somewhat dislike	12.1	12.2	11.5	12.8	12.1
Would not care	40.3	50.0	47.9	41.6	44.8
Somewhat like	23.7	21.7	19.4	26.3	22.8
Strongly like	10.5	5.7	8.5	8.0	8.2
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3

Q9. Over the past year, how often, if eve, have you or anyone in your family felt unsafe in your home or neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	43.6	59.4	51.1	50.8	50.9
Just once or twice	14.3	18.3	17.6	14.5	16.1
Several times	22.4	15.0	18.1	19.8	18.9
Many times	9.0	4.3	6.2	7.5	6.8
Always	10.6	3.1	6.9	7.3	7.1
Don't know	0.1		0.1		0.1

Media

Also see Q90 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and Internet access under “Respondents and their households.”

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q65A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	11.7	13.2	9.8	15.1	12.4
Less than once a month	4.9	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.0
A few times a month	8.5	4.9	7.7	5.8	6.8
A few times a week	17.9	16.8	16.5	18.3	17.4
Every day	56.8	62.1	61.8	56.7	59.3
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.4		0.2

Q65B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	21.9	58.8	39.4	38.8	39.1
Less than once a month	6.5	10.2	6.9	9.7	8.2
A few times a month	9.7	7.0	8.8	8.0	8.4
A few times a week	14.7	11.2	12.7	13.5	13.1
Every day	46.9	12.3	31.6	30.0	30.8
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3

Q65C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	22.5	50.2	33.9	36.9	35.4
Less than once a month	10.0	15.6	14.0	11.1	12.6
A few times a month	16.2	17.5	15.8	17.9	16.8
A few times a week	26.3	11.6	20.1	18.9	19.5
Every day	24.3	5.0	15.6	15.0	15.3
Don't know	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4

Q65D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	19.0	49.7	31.9	34.6	33.2
Less than once a month	4.2	9.6	7.2	6.3	6.7
A few times a month	9.6	10.4	8.3	11.7	10.0
A few times a week	18.9	14.4	16.7	16.9	16.8
Every day	48.1	15.8	35.9	30.2	33.1
Don't know	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.2

Q65E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Other Internet sources?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	23.7	56.8	38.7	39.5	39.1
Less than once a month	6.9	8.4	7.4	7.8	7.6
A few times a month	11.0	9.6	11.0	9.6	10.3
A few times a week	18.0	13.3	15.6	16.0	15.8
Every day	39.7	11.7	27.3	26.2	26.7
Don't know	0.7	0.1		0.9	0.4

Q18A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	62.2	62.2	62.9	61.5	62.2
Agree with 2	35.2	35.8	34.7	36.3	35.5
Agree with neither	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
Don't know	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3

Q18B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	74.6	67.8	72.5	70.3	71.4
Agree with 2	23.3	29.2	25.5	26.6	26.0
Agree with neither	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.0
Don't know	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.5

Q35. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	7.4	3.6	6.0	5.2	5.6
Not very free	17.9	13.8	17.4	14.5	16.0
Somewhat free	32.0	40.1	35.1	36.5	35.8
Completely free	40.7	37.2	38.2	40.0	39.0
Don't know	2.1	5.3	3.3	3.9	3.6

Country-specific questions

Q77A-NAM. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. Individuals who are attracted to people of the same gender should have the same legal rights as everyone else in Namibia.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	32.4	45.0	42.0	34.3	38.2
Disagree	24.2	27.6	25.3	26.3	25.8
Neither agree nor disagree	11.0	7.5	8.0	10.8	9.4
Agree	22.9	15.6	17.5	21.5	19.5
Strongly agree	8.5	3.8	6.0	6.6	6.3
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.3		0.2
Don't know	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7

Q 77B-NAM. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. It is important for Namibians to be tolerant of those who are attracted to people of the same gender, even if they feel it is against their own morals.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	31.3	38.4	38.1	30.9	34.6
Disagree	24.3	30.5	27.0	27.3	27.2
Neither agree nor disagree	12.9	11.3	10.3	14.1	12.2
Agree	23.3	16.0	18.2	21.7	19.9
Strongly agree	6.6	3.7	4.9	5.6	5.2
Refused	1.0		1.0	0.1	0.5
Don't know	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4

Q77C-NAM. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. People should have the right to marry whoever they choose no matter the gender of their partners.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	38.2	48.1	46.0	39.4	42.8
Disagree	23.9	26.7	25.1	25.3	25.2
Neither agree nor disagree	10.6	7.0	8.3	9.6	8.9
Agree	18.4	12.3	13.7	17.4	15.6
Strongly agree	7.3	5.5	5.7	7.4	6.5
Refused	0.8		0.5	0.4	0.4
Don't know	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6

Q77D-NAM. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. It is possible to follow my religion and accept people who are who are in same sex relationships.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	35.4	48.2	44.0	38.5	41.3
Disagree	25.5	28.0	25.9	27.5	26.7
Neither agree nor disagree	9.9	9.6	7.5	12.0	9.7
Agree	18.1	9.7	14.1	14.2	14.2
Strongly agree	9.5	4.1	7.1	6.9	7.0
Refused	0.5		0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.8

Q77E-NAM. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. People who are in same sex relationships have the right to be parents just like anyone else.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	40.0	49.0	46.8	41.5	44.2
Disagree	20.7	28.1	24.0	24.4	24.2
Neither agree nor disagree	11.2	5.7	7.9	9.4	8.6
Agree	18.6	11.6	13.6	17.2	15.4
Strongly agree	7.7	4.6	6.0	6.5	6.2
Refused	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
Don't know	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8

Q78A-NAM. In your opinion, how often, if at all, do Namibians who are in same sex relationships face the following: Job discrimination?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	43.3	43.0	43.4	43.0	43.2
Just once or twice	9.7	9.3	8.9	10.2	9.5
Several times	15.1	10.7	12.2	13.9	13.1
Many times	9.1	10.6	10.6	9.0	9.8
Always	11.1	5.4	8.9	7.9	8.4
Refused	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.3
Don't know	11.1	18.8	14.4	14.9	14.7

Q78B-NAM. In your opinion, how often, if at all, do Namibians who are in same sex relationships face the following: Housing discrimination?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	44.8	47.6	45.8	46.4	46.1
Just once or twice	10.7	9.2	9.0	11.0	10.0
Several times	15.5	9.5	13.0	12.4	12.7
Many times	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.6
Always	6.9	4.2	5.6	5.7	5.7
Refused	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
Don't know	11.8	19.0	16.2	14.1	15.2

Q78C-NAM. In your opinion, how often, if at all, do Namibians who are in same sex relationships face the following: Harassment or threats?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	30.9	34.1	31.7	33.1	32.4
Just once or twice	11.7	9.5	9.4	12.0	10.6
Several times	18.2	15.5	17.0	16.8	16.9
Many times	14.7	16.4	16.7	14.2	15.5
Always	14.6	8.6	12.0	11.6	11.8
Refused	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5
Don't know	8.6	14.1	11.5	10.9	11.2

Q79-NAM. How accepting or rejecting would you be if you found out that a friend or family member is attracted to people of the same gender?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Completely rejecting	33.1	43.8	42.0	34.0	38.1
Somewhat rejecting	19.5	21.2	19.3	21.4	20.3
Neither accepting nor rejecting	18.1	17.0	16.3	18.9	17.6
Somewhat accepting	12.1	9.8	10.7	11.4	11.1
Completely accepting	15.3	6.4	10.2	12.1	11.2
Refused	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Don't know	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2

Q80A-NAM. Please tell me whether you think each of the following can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: Adults using marijuana (dagga or hashish)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	14.8	7.7	11.8	11.2	11.5
Sometimes justified	27.9	23.9	27.6	24.4	26.0
Never justified	54.0	65.6	58.8	60.1	59.4
Refused	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.4
Don't know	3.0	2.1	1.8	3.5	2.6

Q80B-NAM. Please tell me whether you think each of the following can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: Divorce

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	31.2	24.7	28.4	28.0	28.2
Sometimes justified	38.9	40.4	39.2	39.9	39.6
Never justified	26.6	32.2	30.1	28.2	29.2
Refused	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7
Don't know	2.7	1.8	1.2	3.4	2.3

Q80C-NAM. Please tell me whether you think each of the following can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: Euthanasia, that is, terminating the life of someone who is incurably sick at their request

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	21.9	17.5	18.7	21.1	19.9
Sometimes justified	29.5	26.1	26.1	29.7	27.9
Never justified	42.8	50.2	48.6	43.8	46.2
Refused	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.0
Don't know	4.3	5.8	5.1	4.8	5.0

Q80D-NAM. Please tell me whether you think each of the following can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: Suicide

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	20.9	13.8	17.8	17.4	17.6
Sometimes justified	27.1	24.6	22.7	29.4	26.0
Never justified	48.6	58.2	55.8	50.2	53.1
Refused	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.4
Don't know	2.5	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.0

Q80E-NAM. Please tell me whether you think each of the following can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: Sex Work

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	19.7	13.7	15.1	18.8	16.9
Sometimes justified	28.4	19.9	21.3	27.7	24.5
Never justified	46.4	60.4	57.0	48.6	52.9
Refused	1.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.2
Don't know	3.9	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.5

Q81-NAM. Please indicate the level of your religiosity by choosing the statement that best describes your beliefs:

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Do not believe in any deities or higher powers.	16.2	11.8	14.0	14.3	14.2
Have doubts about the existence of deities or higher powers.	8.9	14.7	10.9	12.3	11.6
Unsure whether there are deities or higher powers.	8.0	9.5	8.5	9.0	8.7
I identify with a specific religion but do not engage in religious practices regularly.	13.5	15.9	17.5	11.6	14.6
I actively participate in religious practices and consider religion a central part of my life.	44.6	40.1	40.8	44.2	42.5
Refused	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.2
Don't know	6.9	5.6	6.4	6.2	6.3

Other

Q99. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No one	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
"Afrobarometer" or national partner	63.8	64.8	63.1	65.6	64.3
Research company / organisation / program, but not national partner	5.8	6.3	6.8	5.3	6.0
Non-government or religious organisation	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
University/School/College	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5
Private company	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.6
Media	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Political party or politician	2.6	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.2
Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government named by the respondent)	15.8	16.0	16.9	14.8	15.9
International organisation or another country	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
God	0.1		0.1		
Other	0.4		0.4		0.2
Don't know	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.2